



Get Your JOB PRINT-  
ING done at the  
Chinook Advance Office

# The Chinook Advance

SUBSCRIBE FOR  
CHINOOK ADVANCE  
\$1.50 per Year

Vol 10. No. 8

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, May 28, 1925

Subscription \$1.50 per year, in advance

**Last Shipment of  
P. E. I. Potatoes**  
Will be in FRIDAY. Plenty for Everybody.

All varieties of KING BEACH and NELSON  
JAMS now in stock.

## Fresh Fruit and Vegetables

Strawberries, Pineapples, Lemons, Oranges,  
Bananas, Apples, Lettuce, Celery, Cabbage, Carrots  
Eggs 20 and 17 cts. Butter 25 cts.

**Overalls and Combinations**

## Acadia Produce Co.

Quality—Economy—Service  
C. W. RIDEOUT GEO. E. AITKEN  
CHINOOK ALTA

**Dr. J. ESLER** Physician and Surgeon, Cerebral  
Will be at the  
Chinook Hotel every Tuesday  
and Friday

**Dr. T. F. Holt,** Dentist, of Oyen,  
Will be at the Chinook Hotel  
Every THURSDAY.

## Nose Nets

Horses cannot work without  
nets in the fly season.

Come to us we will dull the old Fly's beak. We  
carry all the latest improvements in Fly Nets.

**CHINOOK HARNESS SHOP**  
S. H. SMITH, PROP.

Be Loyal To Your Community

## CHINOOK MEAT MARKET



For Choice  
Cuts of  
Fresh Beef  
Pork  
Or Mutton

We can supply you.

FRESH and SMOKED FISH

## Peter Petersen

CHINOOK

ALTA.

## Toilet Articles of Supreme Quality

P.D. & CO. Tooth Paste Shaving Cream  
Vanishing Cream Cold Cream

## One Package Free

With the purchase of any two of the above.  
Try the Drug Store First

**E. E. JACQUES**

DRUGGIST

STATIONER

## Local Items

L. Couley was a visitor in Cal-  
gary over the week-end.

A number from Chinook at-  
tended the Golf tournament held  
at Oyen on Monday.

Remember the Langford U.F.A.  
Sports on Wednesday, June 3. A  
real good time is promised all who  
attend.

J. A. McColl, representative of  
the Vancouver Harbor Commis-  
sioners in Alberta and Siskatche-  
wan, was in town last Saturday.

Nazarene services will be held  
in the Chinook School every Sun-  
day afternoon throughout the  
summer. Children's service at  
2.30. Adults at 3 o'clock. All  
are cordially invited to attend.

Mr. E. Philips, of Calgary, is  
visiting at the home of Mr. and  
Mrs. I. P. Dobsog of Big Stone.

Mr. and Mrs. C. W. Rideout  
and family attended the U. F. A.  
Rally at Sedalia on Empire Day.

Mrs. A. Parker, of Edmonton,  
has accepted the position of  
teacher of Colliholme School.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Lee and  
family spent the week-end in  
Kindersley.

"Too much Church" when a  
boy", will be the subject next  
Sunday evening at the Chinook  
Union Church. You are heartily  
welcome.

Mr. Lorne Proudfoot, M.L.A.,  
gave an address at the U. F. A.  
Rally held at Sedalia last Monday.

A number of Chinook folks  
took in the sports at Alsask last  
Monday.

I. W. Deman left on Sunday  
for Calgary where he will receive  
medical treatment.

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Lawrence  
and little daughter, Peggy, left  
last Thursday for a motor trip.  
They plan to visit Mrs. Lawrence's  
home in Kingsley, Iowa, and also  
Mr. Lawrence's parental home in  
Ontario. They will be away for  
three months.

Bert Currie is at present an in-  
mate of Cerebral Hospital, suffering  
from an attack of flu.

Mr. and Mrs. Jas. Young took  
their little son, Bruce to Cerebral  
on Sunday where he underwent a  
minor operation.

J. M. Davis shipped a car load  
of cattle to Calgary on Tuesday.

The Chinook Women's Insti-  
tute will meet at the home of Mrs.  
Clipsham on Wednesday, June 3,  
at 3 p.m. Everybody welcome.

Mrs. A. E. Roberts and Mrs.  
M. L. Chapman, who have been  
attending the Methodist Church  
conference at Edmonton, returned  
on Wednesday.

The Service Garage installed a  
"Clear Vision" gasoline pump this  
week. This pump works auto-  
matically and is the latest design  
on the market.

Don't forget the Agricultural  
Society meeting next Saturday  
evening at 8 o'clock.

## PUBLIC MEETINGS

Public meetings of interest to  
every citizen of the District will  
be held at—

Sibbald, on Tuesday, June 9,  
at 8 p.m.

Oyen, on Wednesday, June 10,  
at 2 p.m.

Cereal, on Thursday, June 11,  
at 8 p.m.

CHINOOK, Friday, June 12,  
at 8 p.m.

Youngstown, Saturday, June 13,  
at 2 p.m.

## SPEAKERS—

Dean Howes, Dean of the Fac-  
ulty of Agriculture, University of  
Alberta, Edmonton. The Dean is  
speaking under the auspices of the  
local Agricultural Societies. He  
is a very pleasing and instructive  
speaker. You should not miss  
hearing him.

Lorne Proudfoot, M.L.A., and  
others.

Subject: Co-operative Market-  
ing, more particularly the Live  
Stock, Dairy and Poultry Pools.

Through the co-operation of all  
Acadia led the province in the  
Great Wheat Pool Drive of 1923.  
The same measure of support is  
solicited for the Big Drive for the  
Livestock, Dairy and Poultry  
Pools, June 8 to 28. Whether  
resident in town or country show  
your interest in this great forward  
movement by your presence and  
support at these meetings.

## Chinook Tennis Players Celebrate Victoria Day

Tennis is the popular sport in  
Chinook this year as was evi-  
denced last Monday when twenty-  
two players took part in a tourna-  
ment. Playing commenced at 10  
o'clock in the morning and con-  
tinued throughout the day until  
6 o'clock in the evening. The  
weather gods were in good humor  
and the day was ideal for tennis,  
and every one had a most enjoy-  
able time.

To finish the day right, the  
committee had made arrangements  
to hold a banquet in the evening,  
and at seven o'clock the players  
assembled at the dining room of  
the Acadia Hotel where they  
were served with a very nice ban-  
quet. After a day of strenuous  
exercise on the courts the guests  
were quite prepared to enjoy the  
good things that were set before  
them, and partook of a hearty  
meal. After a few speeches the  
happy crowd dispersed carry-  
ing away the thought that  
Victoria Day 1925 spent on the  
Chinook tennis court was a day of  
real pleasure, and that after all  
life is what you make it.

## Nice Rains Help Crops In Chinook District

Crops throughout the Chinook  
district continue very promising  
indeed. Good rains fell Friday  
and Saturday night. In the Kin-  
mundy and Rearville districts  
there was heavy precipitation, the  
moisture going down four inches  
in the soil.

## Ladies' Week at Hurleys

Take a look at our brand new stock of

## Ladies' Summer Underwear

Cotton Vests, Bloomers and Combinations  
at very low prices. Also a nice color assortment of  
**Zimmersilk Slips and Bloomers**  
In Paddy, Peach, Mauve, Sand, Blue, Black & White

**Complete stock of Fresh Groceries**

## W. A. HURLEY LTD.

The Store That Saves You Money  
Eggs and Butter taken in at highest prices.

## Two Used Ford Sedan Cars For Sale At A BARGAIN

Let us demonstrate to you  
the Four Speed Attachment  
for Ford Cars.

## Big Reduction In Tires

Prices -- Ford size Tubes \$1.65 Up.  
Ford Casings, \$7.00 Up.  
Dominion Nobby, Etc. \$10

## We now have a fresh stock of Burgess "B" Batteries

## Oxy-Acetylene Welding

Genuine Ford Repairs. Radio Sets and Supplies

## Service Garage



COOLEY BROTHERS, PROPRIETORS

## A. McALISTER

AGENT FOR

International Harvester and Cockshutt Company Implements

SHARES To Fit any make of Plow

12 inch \$3

14 inch \$3.25

16 inch \$3.75

Fire and Hail Insurance

Chinook

Alta.

## Robinson Bros.,

General Blacksmiths

Horse-shoeing and General Wood Work Repairing

## Oxy-Acetylene Welding

Chinook

Alta.

## Watch the Poultry Coop

Sometime Thursday night Mrs.  
B. Dobson had her chicken coop  
robbed of nine fowls. The thief  
also got away with a quantity of  
eggs.

## Mennonites Buy Land

Sale of some 2,000 acres of land  
in the vicinity of Monitor, to a  
party of Mennonites was reported  
last week. Several families will  
locate on this land.

Over 7,200 acres of sugar beets  
have been signed up for the new  
beet sugar factory at Raymond, Id.

People who use "Red Rose" are usually those who like tea of extra good quality

**RED ROSE**  
TEA "is good tea"  
The ORANGE PEKOE is extra good. Try it!

### Where Co-operation Is Needed

The opinion is frequently expressed that Canada suffers from too much Government and legislation, and with a Federal Parliament and nine Provincial Legislatures for something less than nine million people, there is probably some reason for such an opinion being more or less prevalent, and to support the suggestions periodically advanced in favor of the union of the three Maritime Provinces into one, and the merging of the Prairie Provinces, thus reducing the number of Legislatures to five. But whether such amalgamations are now feasible is another question, and in view of the fact that ultimately Canada will have a population of many times nine millions, it is open to argument whether such combinations would be wise in the long run.

But that there is room for a much larger measure of cordial co-operation in matters of legislation between the Federal Parliament on the one hand and the various Provincial Legislatures on the other hand, and between the Legislatures of adjoining Provinces, and, in fact, between all Provinces, is hardly open to serious discussion. The framers of the Act of Confederation did their work exceedingly well, but the B.N.A. Act should not be regarded as the laws of the Medes and Persians, unalterable. Constitutional enactments, however wise in 1867, are not necessarily suitable a century or even half a century later.

It is proposed to call a conference of Provincial representatives to give consideration to suggested amendments to the B.N.A. Act designed to curb the arbitrary veto power of the Senate over legislation which meets the approval of the elected representatives of the people in the House of Commons, along lines somewhat similar to those which finally had to come in Great Britain in order to restrict the power of the House of Lords. There are, however, other subjects of equal or even greater importance which might well receive attention at such a conference.

For example, not only should the powers of the Senate come under review, but the constitution of that body if it is to be continued as an integral part of our legislative machinery. It stands to reason that the four rapidly growing Western Provinces will not be content for all time to have their representation in the Senate limited to that of the three small Maritime Provinces, namely, twenty-four Senators for Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, and a like number for Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island. Certainly if such a basis of Senate representation is to be maintained much longer, then the powers of the Senate must be greatly restricted.

Again, while the B.N.A. Act clearly defines the respective spheres of the Dominion Parliament and the Provincial Legislatures in regard to many subjects, it confers on both Federal and Provincial legislative and administrative authorities in regard to certain other matters, with the result that there is constant conflict and continual appeals to the Imperial Privy Council, and hardly a year passes that decisions are not rendered declaring laws passed at Ottawa or in the Provinces ultra vires, that is beyond the power of the enacting body to pass. It is time these clauses of the B.N.A. Act were clarified.

The bringing about of such changes takes time because both Federal and Provincial authorities are notoriously slow to abandon any slightest view, power or privilege which they now enjoy, and furthermore any change in the B.N.A. Act involves not only action in Canada, but also by the British Parliament, because, like Australia, Canada does not possess the power to amend its own constitution. In the meantime, there should be greater disposition on the part of the Dominion Parliament to co-operate with and assist the Provinces to realize their wishes in regard to matters of prime importance to them but over which the Dominion also exercises certain powers.

Some of the Provinces passed laws to protect their citizen from being victimized by gift-taken salesmen of stock in worthless companies such as the Heast Music Company, without mining and oil companies, etc. These laws have been declared invalid insofar as they apply to companies having Dominion charters, so when any one of these companies out to fleece the public are denied a Provincial charter, or the right under such a charter to sell stock, they simply take out a Dominion charter and defy the Provincial authorities.

Apart from the fact that the Federal authorities should be just as anxious as any of the Provincial authorities to protect the people of Canada from these unscrupulous peddlers of worthless stock, they should be more than willing to co-operate with the Provinces in upholding the law and maintaining proper respect and dignity for the law. Unfortunately, Ottawa is not thus co-operating with the Provinces, and numerous instances are arising where Provinces have turned down company promotion schemes for good and substantial reasons, only to have Ottawa promptly grant a Dominion charter.

The Dominion Government should not only protect the Provinces from this open contempt of their laws, but Ottawa should enact legislation regarding the public from being victimized by companies operating under Dominion charters in the same manner that the Western Provinces have in regard to Provincial charters.

### Baron Byng Going North

To Visit Outposts of Dominion During This Summer

Baron Byng of Vimy, governor-general of Canada, will visit the outposts of the Dominion during the summer months. He will leave about the middle of June for the Mackenzie River district, travelling from Ottawa through Western Canada. On July 13th he will leave Edmonton, Alberta, for a trip down the Mackenzie River for Alkavik in the Arctic. It is expected that Hon. Herbert Greenfield, premier of Alberta, will accompany His Excellency from Edmonton to the north. Since Baron Byng assumed the office of governor-general of Canada in 1921 he has sedulously applied himself to know Canada and the people of the country at first hand. A few months in each year since 1921 he and Lady Byng have travelled in different parts of the Dominion, not hurriedly, but leisurely, going often away from the beaten highways in order to get in intimate touch with the people.

### COLOR IT NEW WITH

#### "DIAMOND DYES"

Beautiful home dyeing and tinting is guaranteed with Diamond Dyes. Just dip in cold water to tint soft, delicate shades, or boil to dye rich, permanent colors. Each 15-cent package contains directions so simple any woman can dye or tint lingerie, silks, ribbons, skirts, waists, dresses, coats, stockings, sweaters, draperies, coverings, hangings, everything new.

Dye "Diamond Dyes"—no other kind—and tell your druggist whether the material you wish to color is wool or silk, or whether it is linen, cotton, or mixed goods.

### Manitoba Butter Shipments

Three Times the Quantity Shipped For First Three Months Over Same Period Last Year

Nearly \$500,000 worth of Manitoba butter has been shipped from Winnipeg since January 1, 1925, to the middle of April. The shipments total 60 cargoes, averaging 400 boxes to the car of 56 pounds to the box. According to the provincial dairy commissioner, this is over three times the quantity shipped in the corresponding period of 1924. Shipments were made to the British Isles, Toronto, Montreal, Halifax, Calgary, New York, Chicago and Detroit.

### Increase in Population

According to an estimate made by the provincial government, the population of Alberta at the end of 1924 was 640,000, an increase of 52,000 over the census of 1921. It is also estimated that 60 per cent. of the population of the province is of British origin.

### Coyotes Kill Sheep

Sheep men of the British Columbia Interior report severe losses this year as a result of the depredations of coyotes, and trappers are being encouraged to make a more intensive drive on the prowlers.



Say "Bayer"—Insist!

Unless you see the "Bayer Cross" on tablets you are not getting the genuine Bayer product proved safe by millions and prescribed by physicians for 25 years.

**Safe**—Accept only a Bayer package

which contains proven directions. Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets. Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered) of Bayer Manufacturing Co. of Monacaccredited of Swisslied.

### Exhausting B.C.'s Game

A Good Asset for the Province and Should be Preserved

The game and game fish of British Columbia constitute one of the province's great assets, an asset which pays dividends every year in money, in pleasure, in good health and in good advertising. It is an asset which is well worth protecting, but unfortunately, it is diminishing. We are living on our game capital, and that is poor economy. Our furs yield us about \$2,000,000 annually. About \$2,000,000 worth of game meat is consumed annually. And tourists and residents spend from \$4,000,000 to \$6,000,000 yearly for hunting and fishing equipment and incidentals. But unless we take some action, these sums will grow smaller year by year—Vancouver Province.

### GOOD NEWS FOR RHEUMATIC PEOPLE

Now Known That This Trouble Must Be Treated Through the Blood

The most a rheumatic sufferer can hope for in rubbing something on the aching joint is a little relief. No lotion or liniment ever did or ever can do more than this. The rheumatic is not in the joint, he is in the blood. Any doctor will tell you that this is true. If you want something that will go right to the root of the trouble in the blood, take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. The whole mission of the medicine is to purify and enrich the blood, and when they do this all blood troubles, including rheumatism, disappear. Among those who have proved the value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills is Mrs. Annie Wright, Woolchester, Alta., who says: "I was a sufferer from rheumatism for six years, and during most of that time my life was one of misery. I tried several doctors, and many remedies recommended, but never got more than temporary relief. The trouble seemed to affect my whole system and I was badly run down and suffered from headaches as well. Finally I was advised to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and after these I found complete relief and today I feel like a new person. I can therefore strongly recommend Dr. Williams' Pink Pills to anyone suffering as I did from this trouble."

You can get these pills from any druggist, or direct from the manufacturer, a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

**Likely**  
The Optimist—"Even you must admit that all men are not failures. The Pessimist—"Perhaps not, but I claim they would be if they had a chance."

**Could Hardly Live for Asthma**, writes one man who after years of suffering has found complete relief through Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy. Now he knows how needless has been his suffering. This matchless remedy gives sure help to all afflicted with asthma. Inhaled as smoke or vapor it brings the help so long needed. Every dealer has it or can get it for you from his wholesaler.

**Oldest Choral Society**  
That the oldest musical society in the world flourishes today in the City of London was a fact surprising to the majority of the readers of this paper the other day. The Madrigal Society, which meets at Carpenters' Hall for the cultivation of old English music, has an unbroken record of 184 years of sodalistic singing.—London Daily Mail.

No matter how deep-rooted the corn may be, it must yield to Holloway's Corn Remover if used as directed.

**Grain Inspections in Western Canada**  
Grain inspections in Western Canada during the eight months ending March, 1925, were 137,798 cars. Only four times has this number been exceeded during the last 24 years. Of these 136,565 cars were on Canadian Pacific Railway lines and 81,243 on lines of other roads.

Keep Minar's Liniment in the House

### Development Of Radio

Send a 100 Words a Minute Across Atlantic

Radio messages may soon flash across the ocean at the rate of 1,000 words a minute from a single transmitting station, is the prediction of trans-Atlantic radio officials in New York.

At present a radio message can be elicited off at the rate of 100 words a minute, or slightly more. The development of a machine to speed up the ocean messages, and thus help reduce rates, is now in progress.

From 20 to 30 per cent. of the messages sent to and from Europe nowadays flow through radio channels, the rest taking the course of the 17 cables on the bed of the Atlantic.

### Spanish Duke Is Democratic

Has Divided Two of His Estates Among Tenants

The Duke of Alba has ordered two of his estates cut up and the land apportioned among the tenants on a deferred payment plan. The duke is said to have been inspired by the principles of democracy and hopes his example will be followed by other members of the landed gentry.

The Duke of Alba comes from one of the oldest and proudest families of Spanish nobility, and he represents, he has said, the fifteenth generation of the descendants of Christopher Columbus, and now is the only living descendant of the discoverer of America.

### Defends the Senate

Senator Ross Believes Second Chamber to be Necessary

Senator W. B. Ross, in speaking on the proposed resolution dealing with constitutional changes, said it was for the provinces to say if there should be any change in the Treaty of Confederation.

With no Senate and no veto, Canada would have only a body of men who would do just as they pleased with the country. Two hundred men would be no less a tyrant than one man unchecked.

### Manitoba Dairy Products Show

To Be Held in Connection With Provincial Exhibition at Brandon

Preliminary arrangements are now being made for the holding of the annual dairy products show in connection with the provincial exhibition of Manitoba, to be held at Brandon, June 29 to July 3. Liberal cash prizes, medals and diplomas, have been provided for the different classes, and judging from the interest already shown in this fair, the entry list is expected to be the largest ever received.

**Simple and Sure**—Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil is so simple in application that a child can understand the instructions. Used as an liniment the only direction is to rub, and when used as a dressing to apply. The directions are so plain and unmistakable that they are readily understood by young or old.

### Prairie Fisheries

Catch Had a Marketable Value Of \$2,054,162 Last Year

The production of the commercial fisheries of the three prairie provinces in 1924 had a total market value of \$2,054,162, apportioned as follows: Manitoba, \$1,232,563; Saskatchewan, \$482,492; and Alberta, \$339,107. Compared with the previous year the value of Manitoba's fisheries product increased by \$211,968, or 21 per cent.; Saskatchewan's by \$195,848, or 63 per cent.; while Alberta's decreased by \$99,820, or 23 per cent.

What a lot of wise men there would be in the world if every man knew half as much as he tries to make others think he knows!

'Cheapest of all Oils'—Considering the qualities of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil it is the cheapest of all preparations offered to the public. It is to be found in every drug store in Canada from coast to coast and all country merchants keep it for sale. So, being easily procured and extremely moderate in price, no one should be without a bottle of it.

In addition to their eyelids, owls have a screen that they draw sideways across their eyes while they sleep in the daytime.

### MINARD'S Relieved His Rheumatism

Here is one of many letters testifying to the relief Minard's gives in cases of rheumatism. "I have been relieved of rheumatism by your liniment. I thought I would never be free from this malady and I tried many remedies, but Minard's was the only one which gave me relief."

ALPHONSE RICHARD, St. Samuel, P. Q.  
Minard's is also splendid for stiffness of the joints, sprains, bruises, etc.

MINARD'S LINIMENT



**A Titled Rancher**  
Baron Joseph Casovsky, who with his brother, Andre, recently purchased the Bow River Ranch, is returning to Hungary this month and expects to return next fall with several families, whom he intends to settle on the farm.

### HAD BAD SPELLS WITH HER HEART

Mrs. C. Martin, R.R. No. 2 Ovilla, Ont. writes—"I have been troubled with my heart for a long time and very often had bad spells with it. I would take fainting spells, and my husband had to have somebody to stay with me all the time. He got me everything he could think of to see if they would do me any good, but nothing seemed to help me. One day a friend was in to see me and advised me to try

### MILBURN'S HEART AND NERVE PILLS

"My husband went and got me two boxes, and after the first one was finished I felt like a different woman. I cannot recommend them enough to all those who suffer with anything wrong with their heart or nerves." Milburn's H. & N. Pills have been on the market for the past 30 years and are put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

"All druggists handle them."

During the last fifty years death in New York City from tuberculosis have decreased 44 per cent., while those from heart disease have increased 42 per cent.

Mrs. Blackstone—"Is your husband saving anything for a rainy day, my dear?"

Mrs. Webster—"Only" his usual grout!"

### How He Discovered Best Constipation Relief



Mr. Joseph F. Glas of Brooklyn, N. Y., writes—"I have been constantly troubled with constipation. Every remedy I tried would work O.K. for a while, but soon failed. The only remedy I have been able to use steadily with good results have been Carter's Little Liver Pills. I don't guess when I take them—I know I'm going to feel relieved." 25¢ at all druggists.

### CARON LIGHT, WATER & POWER PLANTS

Caron Brothers  
102 3rd Ave. S., SASKATOON, Saskatchewan

### GIN PILLS FOR THE KIDNEYS

Kidney disease is dangerous unless checked. Gin Pills will remedy all kidney troubles. Get a box to-day before it is too late.

THE NEW FRENCH REMEDY.  
THERAPION NO. 1  
THERAPION NO. 2  
THERAPION NO. 3  
No. 1 for Bladder, Glands, No. 2 for Blood & Skin Diseases, No. 3 for Rheumatism, etc.  
SOLD BY LEADING CHEMISTS, PHARMACISTS AND DRUGGISTS.  
100, 110, 120, 130, 140, 150, 160, 170, 180, 190, 200, 210, 220, 230, 240, 250, 260, 270, 280, 290, 300, 310, 320, 330, 340, 350, 360, 370, 380, 390, 400, 410, 420, 430, 440, 450, 460, 470, 480, 490, 500, 510, 520, 530, 540, 550, 560, 570, 580, 590, 600, 610, 620, 630, 640, 650, 660, 670, 680, 690, 700, 710, 720, 730, 740, 750, 760, 770, 780, 790, 800, 810, 820, 830, 840, 850, 860, 870, 880, 890, 900, 910, 920, 930, 940, 950, 960, 970, 980, 990, 1000.



**INECTO RAPID**  
The world's best hair tint. Will restore gray hair to its natural color in 15 minutes. Small Size \$2.50 by mail. Double Size \$5.00 by mail.  
The W. T. Fendler Sons Limited  
Phone M. 2274-5, 129 Poyser St., TORONTO, ONTARIO



W. N. U. 1578

### Fox Farms In France

Canadian Pure-bred Foxes Now Domiciled on Slopes of the Alps. Inspired by Canadian successes, the French people have laid the foundations of a silver fox industry of their own in the Dauphine and in Savoy, on the slopes of the Alps. Several farms are already in operation, stocked with Canadian pure-bred foxes which have been specially imported for the purpose.

**Miller's Worm Powders** not only make the infantile system amenable for worms, but by their action on the stomach, liver and bowels they correct such troubles as lack of appetite, biliousness and other internal disorders that the worms create. Children thrive upon them and no matter what condition the worm-tormented stomachs may be in, they will show improvement as soon as the treatment begins.

**Good Price For Wool**  
Southern Alberta's wool growers received an average of 24 cents a pound for the wool marketed through the Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers' Association during the past season, according to an announcement made by the Lethbridge representative of the pool.

Just as soon as a man acquires his ideal he begins to look around for a superior one.

Minard's Liniment for Corns and Bunions



Only \$1

Here is great value in Dairy Pails. We know there exists a big demand for a well finished, good-looking, sanitary dairy pail selling at a popular price. Here it is—the SMP Dairy Pail, new style. See them in the stores. Take a look at the big one, note the absence of all cracks and crevices—and mark the low price—only one dollar. Equip your dairy throughout with



Keep Minar's Liniment in the House



# Tremendous Progress Made By Canada In Wheat Growing During Past Twenty-five Years

The natural resources intelligence service of the department of the interior at Ottawa says Canada has made tremendous progress in the past twenty-five years in the production of wheat, and the extension of her wheat areas is attracting considerable wheat-buying countries. At the opening of the present century the excellence of Canadian hard wheat became recognized, but occupied a comparatively inconspicuous position in the wheat markets of the world. Within the past twenty-five years—but a day in the life of a nation—that position has been entirely reversed, and Canada has advanced from ninth to second place as a grower of wheat and from fifth to first place as an exporter of this cereal.

The rapid increase in Canadian acreage devoted to wheat is shown by the following figures: In 1900 in all Canada there was but 4,224,512 planted to wheat; in 1910 this area had increased to 8,862,151 acres; in 1920 to 18,222,874 acres; and in 1924 to 22,057,710 acres. The production of wheat in 1901 amounted to 55,725,725 bushels, in 1910 to 132,048,782 bushels, in 1920 to 262,188,300 bushels, and in 1923 to 471,399,825 bushels.

Canada's influence on the world's wheat markets is illustrated by the enormous growth of exports. From the small amount of 8,871,939 bushels in 1901 they took what was at that time a big jump to 18,688,092 bushels in 1902, and 24,566,702 bushels in 1903. In 1910, 65,892,228 bushels of wheat was poured into the world market, in 1915 exports were 145,066,812 bushels and in 1921, 214,659,825 bushels.

Canada has a wonderful opportunity, not only in the productiveness of her wheat fields and in the quality of the wheat that her soil and climate produces, but in the fact that the wheat industry of Russia, which was a chief competitor, has not recovered its pre-war status. Canadian wheat is much in demand both in Great Britain and on the continent, and can be produced at a comparatively low cost, in competition with American-grown wheat.

The farm cost of producing wheat in Western Canada in 1923, as estimated by the United States tariff commission, was 82 cents a bushel, including a land charge, figured as interest on stated land values. These figures were opposed to a cost of \$1.47 per bushel, the estimated cost of producing similar wheat in Minnesota, Montana and the Dakotas, made by the same authority.

Canadian wheat is acknowledged to be of an unusually high order and, through the Canadian system of grading and elevator regulations, merits the standing it has among foreign buyers.

## Farmer Identified Property

Proved In Peculiar Way His Ownership of Chickens

When asked if he could identify some chickens which he had lost and which two men were charged with stealing, J. McDougall, Ont., a farmer living near Acton, told County Constable Chapman they were "quail" hens and always greeted his horse when he returned home from town by jumping on the shafts of the buggy.

McDougall took the constable in his buggy to where the chickens were, and immediately they saw the horse they performed their "stunt" by jumping all over the shafts of the buggy. The identification was complete.

## Following Alberta's Lead

Several States Seeking Information On Cream Grading System

Several states are following the lead of Alberta in adopting official cream grading systems. The latest to seek information is the state of Illinois, where it is hoped to work out some such system this year. The state of West Virginia is also endeavoring to inaugurate a system modelled on the Alberta system. It is expected that Dr. Mackay, secretary of the American Association of Creamery Butter Manufacturers, will visit Alberta this summer to study the system there.

## Formality of the White House

"There was just as much formality as at Buckingham Palace," declared Mrs. Chas. Thorburn, speaking of a reception of women delegates to the international council of women's congress in Washington, by President and Mrs. Coolidge, at the White House. Mrs. Thorburn is the vice-treasurer of the council of the congress.

It is always easier to convert our cash into experience than to swap it back again.

W. N. U. 1573

## Where Immigration Flows

Bulk of Immigration Must Make Its Way to the Prairies

No section of Canada is really populated to the point which makes an invasion of immigrants on a large scale impossible without economic disturbance and difficulties. It is only in the more sparsely populated west that there is opportunity for large numbers of strangers to find places. Land here is comparatively cheap and the object of the immigration policy is, and must be, to get people onto land which they can pay for. The only way to divert the stream from the western provinces to the older ones is to cut down the value of farm lands in the eastern provinces to a figure within reach of the newcomers or to open enough new factories to absorb them into the industrial system. Neither is practicable. With or without government direction, the tide will flow where the resistance is to be encountered at least.

As the west fills up the east will fill up too, but for many years the bulk of immigration must make its way to the prairies. And after last winter's unemployment experience it should not be difficult for an emigrant to understand that that is the only safe and sure policy to promote.—Edmonton Bulletin.

## Canadian Seed Goes To U.S.

Alberta Alfalfa and Timothy Seed Finds a Ready Market

A considerable quantity of alfalfa seed produced in Alberta last year was sold to the United States dealers, indicating the demand for northern-grown seed. It is estimated that over a quarter of a million pounds were sold altogether. Alberta seed growers also sold one hundred thousand pounds of Timothy seed.

## Not To Be Denied

The Popular Science Monthly has discovered that if a baby cries every minute for 24 hours, it does work equivalent to lifting its own weight to the top of the Washington monument. To which the Detroit Free Press says: "We've heard 'em—and in less time than that—raise the roof!"

## Former Governor-General Here



His Lordship the Earl of Aberdeen and Tegna, and Ishbel, Countess of Aberdeen and Tegna, after an absence of seven years, have again visited the Dominion, of which His Lordship was Governor-General thirty years ago. They went with the British delegates to the seventh Quinquennial Conference of the International Council of Women, which met at Washington, May 4-14. The latter represents 35,000,000 women belonging to 28 National Councils, said the Countess of Aberdeen when interviewed recently, and their aim is "Peace through Arbitration." Her Lordship organized the Victorian Order of Nurses during her regime as Vice-Regent at Ottawa and has since seen it grow into a nation-wide movement. "It gave me great pleasure," said Her Lordship, "when our ship put in at Halifax to meet representatives of the order in uniform who came down to the dock to greet us."

"It is always a pleasure to meet old friends," said Lord Aberdeen, "and none do I count dearer than the friendships made in Canada. Lady Aberdeen and I crossed your glorious country twice before I became Governor-General and we always count those visits and subsequent ones among our happiest times. I for one, your broad open prairie, your great lakes and towering mountains. Mention of our first trip reminds me of the old man who, endeavoring to convey to a Scotchman the immensity of Canada, said, 'Why, we have lakes into which you could drop the entire British Isles and the Scotchman would be lost except for the smell of whisky.'"

## Protecting Dairy Products

Government Bill Provides For Heavier Penalties For Adulteration

Heavier penalties for the sale of adulterated dairy products are provided in a bill recently introduced in the House of Commons by the minister of agriculture, Hon. W. R. Motherwell. The bill was second reading and referred to the agricultural committee.

The minister explained that the Dairy Industry Act did not clearly define what constituted adulteration, renovated butter and similar prohibited dairy products. Oleo oil was being used as an adulterant in butter and other products, and the amending bill would more sharply define what constituted adulteration. Mr. Motherwell said that a number of middle-men had found it actually profitable to pay fines and go on breaking the act. He now aimed to provide heavier penalties to discourage this.

## Hungarian Settlers

Between Fifty and Sixty Thousand Now Located in Canada

There are between fifty and sixty thousand Hungarian (Magyar) immigrants and their children in Canada, according to Dr. Frank Hoffman, of St. Andrew's College, Saskatoon, there being settlements at Othello, Punkey and Regina, composed of very industrious, contented people with large families. In 1922 Dr. Hoffman established a literary society in Regina, and from which important social and national work amongst the Hungarians is carried on and the ideals of Canadian citizenship brought constantly before them. Many have been very successful on the land, amongst whom are J. Roth, Sr., who beginning with a capital of but \$200, now with his five sons, owns 50 quarter sections of land.

## Livestock Exports From Alberta

The statistics with respect to the export of livestock from Alberta during the past year show that 12,735 horses and 195,267 cattle were exported. Shipments between local points within the province totalled 5,618 horses and 105,458 cattle.

# Western Canada's Titled Farmers Are Playing An Important Part In Development Of Agriculture

## Natural Resources Bulletin

Natural Resources Means More Than Taking Out Raw Material

The natural resources intelligence service of the department of the interior at Ottawa says:

Development of natural resources means very considerably more to Canada than the taking out of raw material. Associated and necessary interests are found in large and modern equipment industries that make up our urban centres.

Take our agriculture products for example. In order that the best results may be secured modern machinery is necessary, while to market the crop requires many and varied accessories. Our four mills, to make their output available for the consumer, are large users of cotton and paper bags, which run into many millions annually.

Fruit growers require millions of containers, such as boxes, baskets, crates and barrels, to place their product on the market.

Forest development has built up huge manufacturing plants to provide the necessary machinery, while the output of our forests provides the raw material for many of our large industries.

Waterpower development, providing the hydro-electric energy which operates huge pulp and paper mills and other plants, affords employment to armies of mechanics in the manufacture of machinery and electrical equipment. A recent order for this portion of a new paper mill amounting to between \$800,000 and \$900,000.

Gold and other precious metals are shipped in oak kegs, syssum and plaster are marketed in paper bags, salt is packed largely in cotton bags, while liquid minerals, such as oils, gasoline, etc., are shipped in barrels and tin cans.

Marketing of fish also calls for a variety of containers, from the small sardine can to the oak barrel for pickled fish, while a great portion of the salt output of Canada is absorbed by her fisheries.

Natural resources and their development may not appear to be of great interest to our people generally, but there is not one Canadian but who is directly or indirectly interested—either his livelihood depends upon his earnings therefrom or his investments are absorbed and his dividend returns are governed by such development.

## Community Pasture Paying

Saskatchewan Government Is Able To Reduce Grazing Rates

The Community Pasture operated on the old Matador Ranch by the Saskatchewan Government is starting on its third season, and as a result of increased patronage and careful management the government states they have been able to announce a reduction in grazing rates for cattle of from 50 cents per head per month to 40 cents.

2,311 head of cattle were taken care of during the summer of 1924, which, however, is less than half of what the pasture will accommodate and it has not been heavily grazed since the Matador herd was removed three years ago. Horses also are grazed at the rate of \$1.00 per head per month during the summer, while a special rate of \$3.00 is given for the winter season.

## Coming Back Financially

British Pound and Canadian Dollar Again Reach Par

Our British and Canadian brothers are conveniently coming back, financially with a vengeance.

The Canadian dollar is not only equal in value to the American dollar, but occasionally goes above it in value. And now the pound sterling is about to reach par. Considering that the British financed their allies with some help from us, it is true, but lending many billions in addition to what we supplied, they deserve credit for their quick return to complete financial responsibility.

They owe their recovery to the fact that they have the courage to tax themselves, and also the machinery to enforce taxation.—Buffalo Daily Star.

## Activity In Building

Building permits issued in Winnipeg since the beginning of the year to date amount in value to \$1,010,950, as against \$663,700 for the corresponding period of 1924, an increase of nearly 100 per cent. A number of building projects are in view at present, and it is anticipated that the construction activity for 1925 will be considerably in excess of last year.

Prince Charles Philippe d'Orleans, descendant of King Louis Philippe of France, and nephew of the King of the Belgians, has recently arrived in Canada in the company of the Hon. John Stanley, who was his companion at Oxford, to become the latest addition to the growing list of titled agriculturists in Western Canada. He is at present on the ranch of Lord Rodney at Fort Saskatchewan, Alberta, where he will remain for a year as a pupil before acquiring a ranch of his own, probably in the vicinity of that of the Prince of Wales in Southern Alberta.

Western Canada, and in particular Southern Alberta, is being particularly favored by the aristocracy of Europe seeking fresh outlet for their endeavors along the line of agriculture, and each year sees some addition to the territory's group of titled ranchers. The acquisition and subsequent development of a ranch in Southern Alberta by the Prince of Wales is generally regarded as having been a precedent, whereas the Prince has several predecessors among the titled families of Europe, as he has had many successors. It is not generally known that the Prince was in all probability guided to some extent in the selection of the locality of his ranch by reason of the close proximity of that of the Earl of Minto, which had been established some years before.

Years ago Lord Aberdeen and the Duke of Sutherland developed ranches in Western Canada, the former at the northern entrance to the Okanagan Valley in British Columbia and the latter in the Brooks district of Southern Alberta. Before relinquishing his property a short while ago, Lord Aberdeen had several certain valuable colonization with old country families, and played a part in the development of the British Columbia fur industry. The area about the Duke of Sutherland's property has become famous as an alfalfa-producing region, and his land had the honor in 1921 of bringing the championship for alfalfa seed to Canada for the first time.

In the same High River district of Southern Alberta, where the ranch of the Prince of Wales is located, is the fine mixed farming establishment of the Count de Foras, a French nobleman who located there many years ago, and is one of the province's most successful agriculturists. North of this, near Calgary, is the grand farm of Admiral G. Como, D.S.O., a relative of the King of Italy, whilst still farther north is the Danish dairy colony of Markerville, where Prince Erlie, son of the King of Denmark, lived for years and studied farming. Continuing still farther north, one comes to the district of Fort Saskatchewan, north of Edmonton, in which is the ranch of Lord Rodney, where the French Prince is learning the rudiments of western farming, and which the English nobleman has been developing for years along practical lines.

Since the war, following the upheaval in Europe, Western Canada has received many refugees of the old nobilities, particularly from Russia, who in the new land are moulding new lives. In addition, many individuals of high rank in the allied forces have, in the respite from war, and the desire for more tranquil existences, taken up the threads of civil life as farmers upon the plains of Western Canada.

This tendency, so pronouncedly evident in the years since the termination of the war, is merely a further indication of the absolute democracy of Western Canada and the high standing of agriculture in that territory, which brings all men, of whatever class or calling, up to the level of the pursuit of the world's most important industry.

## Ostrich Feathers For Prince

When the Prince of Wales arrived at George, South Africa, in the midst of the ostrich country, the entire place was a riot of ostrich feathers, even the engines pulling the royal trains being decorated with them. The Prince was welcomed by a commando of 150 local farmers, all of them wearing feathers in their hats. After the reception the feathers worn by the Burglers all were handed to the eldest Burgler, who presented them to the Prince as a gift.

## Shortage of Farm Hands

In spite of the fact that a considerable number of farm hands from the Old Land and European countries are being distributed on western farms, the supply is not equal to the demand, and shortage is becoming more pronounced as spring work develops more extensively. Wages are averaging from \$30 to \$40 per month and board.

Wealth adds to the wisdom of the wise and to the folly of the fool.

WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Foreign Minister Stresemann announced to the Reichstag that the German Government will continue to carry out the Dawes plan.

Canada's trade was ten million dollars greater in April than in April last year and the increase was chiefly in exports.

A report that the British Empire Steel Corporation had invited the mayors of various Cape Breton towns to a conference on the strike situation, was officially denied.

The British House of Commons had an object lesson at its luncheon on May 15, when every item on the menu was Empire-made and Empire-produced.

Indians as well as whites are staking claims in the Dease Lake area, Cassiar, B.C., according to a letter from W. S. Simpson, the Indian agent at Telegraph Creek.

Twenty thousand French-Canadians from all parts of Canada and the United States will congregate in Montreal, June 24, to celebrate the first official recognition of St. Jean Baptiste Day.

Premier Stanley M. Bruce announced that Sir John Lawrence Baird had been appointed governor-general of the Australian Commonwealth in succession to Lord Forster, who has held the office since 1920.

An international exposition will be held in Brussels in 1930 to celebrate the centenary of Belgium's independence. So far 17,000,000 francs of the 25,000,000 needed have been subscribed.

The total number of accidents reported on Canadian railways for the month of April in the return just issued by the board of railway commissioners, is 156, involving the deaths of 13 people and injuries to 199.

An unusual verdict was rendered by a jury at Stuttgart, Germany, when the whole communist administration of Weidmann was found guilty of wury, and the members of the town council each fined 140 to 200 marks.

Ignace Paderewski, the famous pianist, is financing the drilling of an oil well in Bastrop County, six miles south of Smithville, Texas. The well is being managed under the name of Shad and Paderewski, and now is drilling at 1,600 feet.

Injuries received when the aeroplane was piloting over Lower Bay, near Newfound, Staten Island, struck an air pocket and fell 900 feet into the bay, caused the death of Lieut. James Jordan of the New York National Guard Air Service.

## Horses For Ontario and B.C.

Thirty Carloads have been shipped from Southern Saskatchewan to Southern Saskatchewan has shipped thirty carloads of heavy draft horses this spring to Ontario and British Columbia. Twelve carloads were sent from Maple Creek, ten from Piapot and one from the Regina district.

"One of the finest lots of horses ever shipped from the province was shipped to British Columbia by J. B. Wylaw, of Wynndel, B.C.," said J. G. Robertson, livestock commissioner. "He was assisted in assembling his carload by Alex. McLaren, Pense. He bought six head at Pense, two at Tregara and the balance near Regina. The top price was \$400 for a grade Clydesdale and he paid \$200 for several others. Most of the horses purchased were grade Percherons, several of them being sired by Kameleon, a class AA stallion.

## A Heavy Responsibility

U.S. Has Weighty Burden in Organizing Nations for Peace

The United States has a "weighty responsibility" in working out its contribution toward organizing the nations of the world for peace, President Coolidge declared in an address at the nation high school oratorical exercises in Washington.

The president offered no specific plan and made no reference to the League of Nations which has been brought forward again by the international council of women.

## Good Colonization Work

Up to the end of March the Salvation Army, by arrangement with the British Columbia Government, and in return for an annual grant of \$6,000, brought into the province 216 new settlers, according to a statement issued by the minister of lands.

## No Wonder She Was Late!

A little girl, on arriving late at school for the third time, was scolded by her teacher and told to write a composition on "Punctuality". After a strenuous quarter of an hour she produced the following—"Punctuality is knowing where to make stops."

W. N. U. 1578

Sundering Of Empire  
Is Extremely Remote

Dominions Hold Envious Position As Members of British Commonwealth

Those superficial thinkers who are skeptical of royalty should ponder over what is taking place in South Africa. There, just recently, stood Edward, Prince of Wales, amidst the Dutch leaders of the old Transvaal, a unifying power, acclaimed by men who twenty years ago were the empire's foes. By the charm of his personality, by his graciousness, by his democratic bearing, by his background of tradition, by his symbolism of what the British monarchy means, the Prince probably achieved as much for unity in that historic gathering as a score of acts of parliament could probably achieve.

Today the world perceives that under the British crown, under the British monarchist system, there flourishes the freest, the most representative and the most responsible government that history has seen. It perceives, too, that mere professions of freedom do not constitute freedom itself, that the terminology of liberty and liberty itself are two distinct things, that the mere assertion of devotion to representative government, so common in republics, does not in actual practice make governments representative.

It is something vast, something splendid, to be part of such a system. South Africa as a weak Republic, Canada as a state of the American Union—what would these be in comparison to their position as members of the British Commonwealth? That is the question that thoughtful men ask themselves; and just so long as they ask it, just so long as that interrogation remains, possibility of a sundering of the British empire is extremely remote—Ottawa Journal.

## Importance of Mining

Six Hundred Million Dollars Invested in Industry

In a recent report issued by the Dominion bureau of statistics it is stated that over six hundred million dollars of cash is invested in the mining industry of Canada. In point of capital investment, mining exceeds all Canadian industries, with the exception of agriculture and railway transportation.

In the report the mining industry is credited with a total investment of capital amounting to \$559,514,154, and with "per valuation" of "seventy-five" amounting to \$774,142,251. These figures give some idea of the tremendous size of the mining industry in Canada.

About half the mining capital is invested in the province of Ontario. Canadians provide 54 per cent, Americans 31 per cent, residents of Great Britain 13 per cent, and residents of other countries 2 per cent, of the capital invested in the industry. The securities issued by mining and allied chemical companies reached one billion dollars three years ago, when the last figures were available from government sources. This figure is 50 per cent, of the total for all the companies in Canada engaged in manufacturing.

## Activity in Building

Increase in Amount of Building Is Very Encouraging

An increase of over \$90,000,000 in the value of contemplated new construction in Canada has taken place during the first four months of this year, according to figures which have been compiled by MacLean Building Reports Limited. The total value of new building in the Dominion during the month of April, 1925, was \$11,491,000 more than in April, 1924, or a total of \$24,886,900, compared with \$13,392,900.

The past four months' total for contemplated work is \$224,062,100, an against \$123,189,100 for the same period in 1924. Residential building accounted for 43.5 per cent, of the April total, and amounted to \$10,829,000; a business building 28.1 per cent, amounting to \$6,991,700; industrial building 9.9 per cent, amounting to \$2,472,500; and public works and utilities 18.5 per cent, amounting to \$4,593,700.

## Drive For Wheat Pool

Campaign in Saskatchewan Will Be Started in June

The management of the Saskatchewan wheat pool, immediately the provincial elections are over, will start a province-wide movement to secure 2,000,000 additional acres under contract.

Organization work for the effort has already been started at the head office at Regina. At the same time it will attempt to secure the necessary percentage of acreage for the co-operative grain pool which will operate for the first time this year. The initial move for co-operative grain acreage is the mailing of the contracts to all wheat pool contract holders.

Raymond Sugar Factory

Well over six thousand acres have been prepared for the growing of sugar beets in the area tributary to the new beet sugar factory, which is being erected at Raymond, Alta. Work is now being started on the factory which will be rushed to completion.

CLIPSE  
FASHIONS  
Exclusive Patterns  
by Gladys Day

## Simple to Make and Smart

What a dainty bloomer dress for the little miss, copied from a Paris model of printed silk. Tiny tucks over shoulders, short kimono sleeves, and a collar which may be omitted. Long sleeves are provided. The separate bloomers are gathered into knee bands. Cotton flannel crepe, chambray or checked ginghams are materials suggested for this model. Child's bloomer dress No. 1005 cut in sizes 1, 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 6 requires 1½ yards 36 or 40 inches wide for dress, with ¾ yard plain for collar. Bloomers require 1½ yards 36 or 40-inch material.

## How To Order Patterns

Address—Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size. ....

Name. ....

Town. ....

Province. ....

Send 20c coin or stamps (wrap coin carefully)

## Government Nurse Has

## Thrilling Experience

Carried Mile Out to Sea on Cake of Ice

After narrowly escaping being carried to sea on a cake of ice while mushing around Cape Thomson, far within the Arctic Circle, on the north coast of Alaska, and experiencing other harrowing adventures on an expedition of mercy, Mrs. G. O. Brady, government nurse, has returned safely to Kotzebue Sound, a dispatch relates. Mrs. Brady started north March 27 from Kotzebue with Superintendent Chance to give medical attention in native villages and schools. Three hours after the departure, Chance and Mrs. Brady were overtaken by a blizzard, and were forced to take refuge in a native cabin at the mouth of Nostak River, after 14 hours of driving in a temperature of 30 below zero.

When the storm subsided, they continued to Point Hope, 800 miles north of Kotzebue Sound. On the return trip, Mrs. Brady was accompanied by a native musher, as Superintendent Chance had preceded her. Exceptionally high winds wrenched free ice cakes upon which Mrs. Brady and her guide were rounding Cape Thomson, and carried them seaward for more than a mile, before a reef stopped them and they could make their way to shore.

## The Passing of Ellis Island

Likened to the Abolition of a Monster and Would Cause Little Regret

Its end would be hailed with little regret. From the government's standpoint it would be the passing of a "white elephant." From the humanitarian standpoint it would be the abolition of a kind of monster. Even in recent years the alleged horrors of the place were pictured in none too euphemistic terms in the British House of Commons. The Geddes report on the sanitary conditions stirred forth many explanations from the department of labor. The old system, because of the great number of immigrants, caused many to be treated more or less like animals. The old system has passed and now, too, will soon pass this somewhat notorious landmark of it—Louisville Courier.

## Follow Alberta's Lead

Several of the United States are following the lead of the province of Alberta in adopting official cream grading systems. The latest to seek information is the state of Illinois, where it is hoped to work out some such system this year. The state of West Virginia is also endeavoring to inaugurate a system modeled on the Alberta system. It is expected that Dr. Mackay, secretary of the American Association of Creamery Butter Manufacturers, will visit Alberta this summer to study the system in Alberta.

Vessels For the Far North

Four small wooden vessels, well powered and sheathed in iron bark, are being built at Vancouver to the order of the Hudson's Bay Company, for use in the Arctic. They will act as tug and feeders from Coronation Gulf to Herschel Islands.

## They Are Amusing

Women wear straw hats before straw hat weather arrives; men defer wearing them long after it has come. Which is only one of the many things that make the human race the amusing institution it is today.

Charged Duty On  
Large British Flag

Intended For Gift But U.S. Customs Officials Had to Keep Law

A duty of \$12 levied on a large British flag brought to the United States by the British advertising delegation, to be presented to the city of Houston, Texas, where the Advertising Clubs of the world were meeting in convention, aroused the ire of New York advertising men.

The flag brought by the British delegation was a large and handsome emblem of embroidered silk. It was a British flag brought to reciprocate for the beautiful American flags presented to English cities last year by American delegations to the advertising convention.

The customs men told the British delegates that the law required the levying of a duty of \$12. The delegation explained that the flag was to be a gift but the authorities pointed to the law which makes no provision for such emergencies. The visiting delegates paid the duty and left with the flag.

When the New York advertising men heard about the incident they were indignant. They communicated with the customs authorities and asked for a refund of the money, but were informed that only a special act of congress could grant the request.

"It is one of those unfortunate cases where the law works a hardship," said an official. "The law gives us no discretion in such matters. The law is on the books and we are charged with the responsibility of enforcing it. If the people don't like the law they should have it repealed or so changed as to meet these special cases."

The New York advertising men met the situation by refunding the \$12 duty to the British delegates.

## Growing Power of the West

Redistribution of Ridings Will Give the West More Representation

The Toronto Star remarks that the trend of political power in Canada is shown by the redistribution of ridings under which the next federal election will be fought. It says:

"Quebec will keep its quota of 65 members, but the representation of the west will be increased from 56 to 68, an increase of 12 members, giving it control of 27 per cent, of the seats in parliament as against 23 per cent, in the present house."

"Western Canada feels that her interests have not been sufficiently considered in matters of tariff and transportation, although the average settler toward the needs of that part of the Dominion. The attitude of our big interests and politicians may have fostered a wrong impression. But as the prairies fill in, the west will gain power to ensure that its welfare is not disregarded."

## Miser Dies Of Starvation

Body Found in Smyrna Hostel With Million in Gold and Jewelry

The body of a millionaire who died of starvation recently was found in the beggar's quarter of Smyrna. The man, about 30 years old, was known to most of the inhabitants of the city. When he had not been seen for several days, the police were informed and forced an entrance to his squalid habitation.

Among his filthy possessions were found large stocks of gold and silver coins, bank notes and jewelry, the value of which was estimated at \$1,164,000. There was no food in the place except a pile of rotten oranges.

It was said the miser had inherited his fortune from his wealthy family when he was a young man, and that his love for his money made of him an enemy of mankind.

## Britain's Financial Honor

Nations Reputation For Paying Debts Is Invaluable Asset

The fact that Great Britain never tried to argue the validity of her war loans has helped her immeasurably. The act of refunding her debt to this country enhanced her time-honored reputation for the strictest probity in all financial affairs. Neither the British Government nor the English bankers have ever lost sight of the fact that world confidence in a nation's financial integrity is the greatest asset it can possess. The gradual rise of sterling toward parity during the last few years has been coincident with an ever-deepening faith in the financial honor of the British Empire—Providence Journal.

## Alberta Egg Production

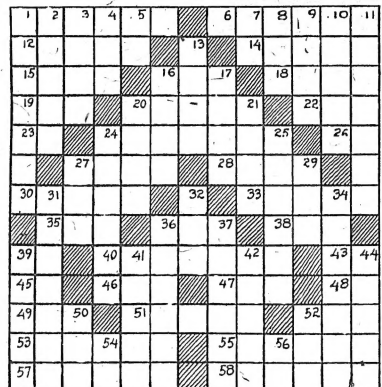
Province Exported 133 Carloads of Eggs Last Year

Egg exports from Alberta increased 33 per cent, during 1923, compared with the year previous, according to a report of the provincial department of agriculture. Three years ago, Alberta was almost entirely an importing province with respect to eggs, but last year it exported more than 60,000 cases, or 133 carloads.

## Cabbage Was First Introduced

Great Britain in the sixteenth century.

## OUR CROSSWORD PUZZLE



Horizontal  
1—Habitué.  
6—Freight stations.  
15—Male bee.  
14—One-fourth gallon.  
16—Token.  
18—Article.  
19—Stellar body.  
20—Lilac devil.  
22—Cognate.  
23—Mineral spring resort.  
23—Radium (chem. symbol).  
21—To utter violent denunciation.  
26—Tin (chem. symbol).  
27—Useless plant.  
28—Falcon.  
30—To acquire information.  
32—Twist.  
33—Stray.  
36—Metric unit of land measure.  
35—Mile.  
39—Chlorine (chem. symbol).  
40—One who commands.  
43—Pint (abbr.).  
46—Upward.  
46—Disenchantment.  
47—A primary color.  
48—Toward.  
49—A Eurasian deer.  
51—Preclude.  
52—Cannon.  
53—Dairy product.  
55—Pertaining to Canada.  
57—Series of steps.  
58—Supposed.

Vertical  
1—Highest naval rank.  
2—A theatrical play.  
3—Hannet.  
4—Writing fluid.  
5—Civil engineer (abbr.).  
7—Equivalent (abbr.).  
8—8th month of Hindu calendar.  
9—Common cereal (pl.).  
11—Unusual.  
13—Attenuated.  
16—A dull sound.  
17—Terminals.  
20—At that time.  
21—Reclaimed.  
24—Fright.  
25—Recompense.  
27—Strife.  
28—Immature.  
31—Fish having an eel-like body.  
32—Before.  
34—The god of the sea.  
36—Vipers.  
37—Business of messenger.  
38—Checks.  
41—Horseman.  
44—Uncanny.  
46—Tuned.  
50—7th Greek letter.  
52—Jewel.  
53—Vitamin (chem. symbol).  
56—Cesium (chem. symbol).

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MAY 31

PETER AT LYDDA AND JOPPA

Golden Text: And they went forth, and preached everywhere, the Lord working with them, and confirming the word by the signs that followed. Mark 16:20.

Lesson: Acts 9:32-42.  
Devotional Reading: Isaiah 55:1-7.

## The Text Explained and Illumined

The Cure of Aeneas, verses 32-35. Just as Peter and John had gone to Samaria to look into the work being done there by Philip the Evangelist, so Peter undertook, as we are now told, a journey of inspection to the Jewish communities in the cities of the Maritime Plain. Jerusalem was still the centre, and the apostles there must be kept in touch with the progress of the Kingdom elsewhere; therefore, as Chrysostom expressed it, like a commander of an army, Peter went about inspecting the ranks. In the course of his tour he visited the saint at Lydda. We apply the word saint to one who is distinguished by extraordinary piety, but Luke uses it here as synonymous with the word saint to one who is distinguished by extraordinary piety, but Luke uses it here as synonymous with the word saint to one who is distinguished by extraordinary piety, but Luke uses it here as synonymous with the word saint to one who is distinguished by extraordinary piety.

"Not the world-scouring anchorite. Not the new babe in garments white. Not these, but the truest of saints; those who, like he who grasps the world's good, Takes hold of life, and men, and all their best to fruition brings"—(James Buchham).

## Britain's Financial Honor

Nations Reputation For Paying Debts Is Invaluable Asset

The fact that Great Britain never tried to argue the validity of her war loans has helped her immeasurably. The act of refunding her debt to this country enhanced her time-honored reputation for the strictest probity in all financial affairs. Neither the British Government nor the English bankers have ever lost sight of the fact that world confidence in a nation's financial integrity is the greatest asset it can possess. The gradual rise of sterling toward parity during the last few years has been coincident with an ever-deepening faith in the financial honor of the British Empire—Providence Journal.

## Alberta Egg Production

Province Exported 133 Carloads of Eggs Last Year

Egg exports from Alberta increased 33 per cent, during 1923, compared with the year previous, according to a report of the provincial department of agriculture. Three years ago, Alberta was almost entirely an importing province with respect to eggs, but last year it exported more than 60,000 cases, or 133 carloads.

Cabbage was first introduced into Great Britain in the sixteenth century.

## Answer To Last Week's Puzzle

SHRADIPOSETAN  
BOUTARARABAND  
JANUARY  
DOORSTHREPLIES  
BERRYETHALSYRUP  
ANAELEBDEESGO  
CIGARETTES  
ASCARETPOSERS  
BERRYNEGUSINNEW  
USPERAEELMDR  
ELANAELEBDEESGO  
ELANAELEBDEESGO  
KENGASRAYAPT  
ALTOCUBERALS  
YSRELETERHLS

## Butter From Alberta

Total Production This Year Expected To Reach 25,000,000 Lbs.

Last year the province of Alberta exported to the British Isles and other countries over 4,000,000 pounds of butter, which was a little less than one-fifth of the total provincial production of creamy butter. During the present season it is anticipated that the surplus for export will increase to 7,000,000 pounds, which would be seven times what the exportable surplus was four years ago. This is an indication of the manner in which the dairy industry has grown in Alberta. The increase in the exportable surplus of butter is in great degree due to the improvement in quality arising from the official cream grading system inaugurated by the Provincial Government in co-operation with the creamery operators three years ago. The anticipation is that the total production of creamy butter will this year reach 25,000,000 pounds.

## Market In Belgium For Canadian Cheese

Pasteurized Product Wrapped in Tin-foil Has Been a Success

During the last nine months of 1924 the imports into Belgium of Canadian cheese amounted to 1,764,500 pounds, which was a considerable increase over the imports of the corresponding months of 1923. "The increase this year," says the commissioner, "is largely to be attributed to imports of native Canadian pasteurized cheese in five-pound packets wrapped in tin-foil, which has had a great success on this market. One exporter of this cheese considers that it is now permanently established and sales of 20,000 boxes per month are mentioned at present."

## Abandons Horse For Auto

At the age of 81, Dr. George T. Harding, father of the late President, abandoned the one-horse shay he has driven for fifty years and bought a motor. Dolly, his faithful horse, will be sent to the country to "live on the fat of the land."

No doctor should have more than 2,500 patients on his list, says a British medical authority.

It is easy to smile at trouble—when it visits your neighbor.



## ARE PLANNING TO REDUCE COST OF IMMIGRATION

Ottawa.—The department of immigration is negotiating with representatives of the two big Canadian railway systems to reduce the cost of immigration and colonization activities abroad. This statement was made by Hon. J. A. Robb in the House of Commons just as the house adjourned after three hours' discussion of salaries of the department of immigration.

There had been much criticism of the alleged duplication of work as between the Canadian Government agencies and the Canadian National Railway colonization agents overseas. Right Hon. Arthur Meighen, leader of the Opposition, said it was "the height of hypocrisy" that Canada should have three different immigration services, that of the government and those of the two railways. He believed the Canadian railways sold more lands when their expenditure on colonization was \$100,000 a year than now, when it was \$750,000 a year.

Mr. Robb's remarks, just as the item was being voted, implied that negotiations were now going on to co-ordinate the three services and eliminate duplicate expenditure wherever possible.

## British Anglicans Discuss Union With Catholics

Delegation of Theologians Will Go to Belgium to Study Question

Brussels.—The Libre Belgique prints a letter received by Cardinal Mercier, primate of Belgium, announcing the arrival at an early date in Malines of a delegation of British theologians. The delegation, which will be under the patronage of the Archbishops of Canterbury and York, will meet a group of Catholic theologians with a view to studying together, in a friendly spirit, the problem of a union of churches.

## Trees For Delegates

Anawak, N.Y.—To symbolize the ever strengthening bonds of friendship between the democracies of the world, U.S. Commissioner Enright, of New York, gave a young tree to each of the seventy foreign delegates to the international police conference here. Such trees as are not thrown overseas but outside the state of liberty, will be transplanted in the delegates' home towns.

## Persian Independence

London.—That Great Britain had no protectorist aims in Persia, but desired only the independence of that country, was insisted by the Earl of Balfour, speaking in the House of Lords, in his new role of lord president of the council. He answered criticism from foreign sources of Britain's policy in Persia, declaring that it was entirely due to misinformation with regard to oil and other matters.

## Jamaica Controlling Immigration

Kingston, Ja.—Following much public clamor, the government has decided to take drastic steps to control immigration. All immigrants must have to produce British passports from the British consul at the port of embarkation before they are allowed to land here. The measure aims especially at Chinese and Syrians.

## Find Silver in Australia

Sydney, Australia.—The silver and lead field at Broken Hill, New South Wales, promises to be even better than had been imagined. The government geologists have just reported that the ore reserves in that section are greater than at first supposed. The geologists' report is much more favorable than was anticipated.

## Allied Debt Problem

Paris.—Premier Painlevé, Foreign Minister Briand, and Finance Minister Cailhau held a conference to study the French financial situation, including the question of inter-allied debts, and the decisions which are arrived at will be submitted to the next cabinet meeting for approval.

## Illicit Alcohol Ring

St. Paul, Minn.—Federal authorities are investigating a large illicit alcohol ring, which they said is backed by more than \$1,000,000 capital, with headquarters in the Twin Cities, and branches in many parts of the country. It was learned here.

## Irish Flag Returns to Sea

Hoboken, N.J.—The Irish flag will return to the sea when the North German Lloyd steamer, Bremen, departs on its initial trip for Ireland. This will be the first time in 500 years, it is said, that the Irish flag has been flown at the mast of a vessel at sea.

W. N. U. 175

## Maimed Aviators Will Attempt Trip

French Pilots Plan Non-Stop Flight to America

New York.—The determination of two French air pilots to risk the hazards of a non-stop flight between France and America in a single motorized biplane this summer, has been confirmed by Charles P. Norcross, editor of the World Traveler Magazine, on his arrival aboard the liner Minnawaska. He announced that Paul Tarascon and Francis Coll, both of whom were maimed during the war, have completed and tested the machine in which they expect to land July 25 from the commercial field at Le Bourget.

## Getting Busy On Land

U.S. Dry Officers Will Stop Liquor Smuggling Over Lakes

New York.—With Rum Row reported to be dividing day by day, prohibition enforcement officers are getting busier and busier on land. R. O. Marrett, national prohibition enforcement chief, said that the bureau will be to cut off the runners operating over the St. Lawrence River and the Great Lakes.

Coastguard officials in charge of the naval blockade report that Rum Row has divided to seven closely guarded ships. When the blockade started May 5, 80 ships were at anchor in the Atlantic between Narragansett, R.I., and Atlantic City, they declare.

## Was Not Congratulated

British Government Sent No Message Of Felicitation to Hindenburg

London.—Speculation as to whether the British Government sent a message of congratulation to President von Hindenburg of Germany, on his inauguration, ended when Foreign Secretary Austen Chamberlain, answering a question in the House of Commons, said congratulations had not been sent.

He explained it is not the practice of His Majesty's Government to send out felicitations to the president of another nation.

## President of Labor Bureau

Geneva.—Edouard Rens, foreign minister of Czechoslovakia, was unanimously elected president of the seventh annual international labor conference at its opening session here.

Rens, addressing labor delegates from 42 countries, expressed optimism regarding Europe's future, but warned that peace policies must be patiently pushed. He said the motto of all democracies should be "pacification, consolidation and reconstruction."

## Western Conditions Improve

Winnipeg.—A distinct improvement in general business conditions in Manitoba and throughout the west, fewer failures, and substantially improved collections, were reported by the board of governors and the manager at the annual meeting of the Manitoba division of the Canadian Credit Men's Association here.

## Britain Is Criticized

Berlin.—Great Britain was subjected to scathing criticism by Count von Westarp in the course of discussion in Reichstag on the security pact question and non-evacuation of the Cologne area. The Nationalist leader accused the British of not treating others as they wished to be treated themselves.

## Plane Antarctic Expedition

Brisbane, Australia.—Captain George H. Williams, explorer, who is now in Northern Australia, intends to lead an Antarctic expedition. He hopes to be in Antarctic water and ready to start on an aeroplane in January, 1926, as preliminary to a big international scheme for meteorological development.

## Peace River Railway

Vancouver.—"I am not optimistic regarding the probability of anything being done this year to relieve the transportation difficulties of the Peace River district," Premier John Oliver stated on his return from Ottawa, where he interviewed Premier Macdonald King.

## Attempted Mutiny On Ship

San Pedro, Calif.—Three men were in from aboard the French tanker, Merope, when she arrived from Cote, France. The immigration officials said Captain Robert Andrade, master of the vessel, told a story of attempted mutiny and a failed plot to blow up his ship.

## Given Second Reading

Ottawa.—A bill embodying the trade treaty between Canada and Finland, extending to Finland the favored nation treatment in tariff matters, has been given second reading in the house.

## No Agreement Reached On Disarmament Note

Paris.—British and French differences regarding the phrasing of the disarmament note to Germany are proving more difficult to adjust than had been expected. The council of ambassadors have been postponing its meetings repeatedly on this account, and again adjourned without fixing another date for the meeting. It is hoped, however, that an Anglo-French accord will be reached soon regarding the disarmament note and that the council of ambassadors can dispatch it to Berlin without much more delay.

## DISCUSS DETAILS OF THE RETURN OF RESOURCES

Ottawa.—The committee comprising representatives of prairie provinces and the Dominion Government will sit in conference frequently during the next few days on the details of the return of the natural resources, now controlled by the Dominion, to the provinces.

Hon. Charles Stewart, minister of the interior, chairman, indicated that there was a multitude of matters to be considered by the committee, including the land to be set aside for Indian reserves, and the land to be assigned to the Hudson's Bay Company. The actual terms of settlement were not, he intimated, ready to be announced at the present time. Whether or not the final settlement could be disposed of by parliament this season would depend upon the progress made by the committee during the next few days.

## London Paper Attacks Lord Chief Justice

Official Criticized For Writing Journalistic Articles For Pay

London.—Lord Hewart, lord chief justice of England, has been added to the list of prominent officials attacked for writing in the press. He recently contributed an article with regard to technical objections to peeresses in their right sitting in the House of Lords. The Westminster Gazette says the gist of the discussion surrounding the question of officials contributing to the newspapers is that "this man in the street, who reads those ponderous articles and hears that enormous fees are paid for them, is beginning to wonder if it does not lower the dignity of public life when highly paid servants supplement their salaries by popular journalism."

## Improve Housing Conditions

London.—First reading was given in the House of Commons to the bill introduced by E. Thurtle, Labor member for Shoreditch, providing for municipal authorities acquiring, unoccupied houses for the purposes of rehousing overcrowding. Mr. Thurtle said large numbers of people were living in houses unfit for human habitation.

## Prince Extending African Visit

Cape Town.—It has been officially announced that the Prince of Wales tour of South Africa will be extended one week. He will leave Cape Town for South Africa July 25, instead of July 22, as planned, and will thus have a week's rest at Cape Town after his tiring African tour.

## PLEDGE IS GIVEN FOR GERMANY BY STRESEMAN

Berlin.—Foreign Minister Stresemann provided a shock to France when he delivered a comprehensive statement of German policy in the Reichstag. For two hours Stresemann outlined the principles that will guide the government. He announced that a commercial treaty with the United States would be presented to the Reichstag shortly.

Referring to the continental security pact proposals, Stresemann said that Germany could not admit the permanence of her eastern frontier, where a large bloc of German territory has been incorporated within Poland, but that she did not intend to seek revision by force. This statement will shock such Frenchmen as believe that the treaty constitutes a sort of New Testament for Europe, and that revision of its clauses must not be countenanced.

Stresemann simultaneously pledged Germany to honorable observance of the requirements of the Dawes plan, emphasized the importance of the United States financial assistance to Germany, and described the United States as the nation whence the most vital efforts to revive Europe must emanate. He recalled the infusion of American money into German industries and declared that the United States spiritual understanding of Germany was increasing.

## New Governor For Australia

Sir John Baird Appointed to Succeed Lord Forster

Melbourne, Aus.—Premier Stanley M. Bruce has announced that Sir John Lawrence Baird has been appointed governor-general of the Australian Commonwealth in succession to Lord Forster, who has held that office since 1920.

Right Hon. Sir John Lawrence Baird, who is the second baronet of that name, has had a distinguished career in diplomatic, military and parliamentary service. He was born in 1874, and served in various consular posts in Europe and Africa. He was political officer with the Abyssinian army in Somalia in 1904, and an intelligence officer with the British army in the great war, winning his D.S.O. in 1915. He was Unionist M.P. for Rugby from 1919 to 1922 and was parliamentary secretary to various departments of the British Government up to 1922, and minister of transport from 1922 to 1924.

## Will Not Hasten Case

Manitoba's Appeal Against Northern Railway Not Coming Before Privy Council

London.—An application to have the appeal of the province of Manitoba vs. the Canadian Northern Railway expedited before the judicial committee of the privy council was denied. The time allowed respondents to prepare their case had not yet expired. Manitoba is appealing on the question of whether jurisdiction to fix rates on the Manitoba Northern system rests with the province or with the Dominion board of railway commissioners.

## Forest Fires Cause Loss

Port Arthur, Ont.—Four farm houses are known to have been wiped out and seven or eight others are believed to have suffered by the forest fires which have swept over the Silver Mountain and Whitefish areas on the P.A.D. sub-division of the Canadian National Railway, 60 miles west of this city.

## Government Asks U.S. For View on Court Ruling

Ottawa.—The United States Government has been asked by the Canadian Government for its interpretation of the recent ruling of the United States Supreme Court in the matter of diversion of water from the Great Lakes by the city of Chicago. Premier King announced in the house that in view of the divergent unofficial interpretations which are said to have been placed on the court's ruling, he had asked Washington to give its official views on the matter.

## Lloyd George Is Silent

Has Already Prepared Plan of Campaign in Belief

London.—The role of sphinx is a new one for Lloyd George, but he is filling it so successfully that he is again becoming the most commanding and interesting figure in British politics.

Liberals who are being asked to subscribe lavishly to the new treasury chest which the party is creating are asking anxiously when Lloyd George is going to emerge from the state of semi-retirement which seems now to envelope him, and announce in public the plan of campaign which he is believed to have prepared.

Lloyd George, of course, will adhere to his policy of free trade and social reform, but the Liberals are going to be terribly disappointed if he fails to emerge from his tent with a good winning platform. His future leadership is going to depend upon his ability to produce one.

## Criticizes U.S. Government

Action on Debts Is Condemned by London Paper

London.—The Morning Post, commenting upon the action of the United States in soliciting funding proposals from its European debtors, condemns the United States attitude on the question and deplores the present step. The paper describes the action of the Washington Government as "another illustration of the unhappy influence which legislators exercise too frequently these democratic days, in the realm of foreign affairs."

## TIME FOR ACTION ON QUESTION OF RURAL CREDITS

Ottawa.—"The time has arrived when action should be taken in this matter," declared Hon. H. H. Stevens in discussing the question of rural credits before the banking and commerce committee of the house. Mr. Stevens opposed a motion to rescind a resolution, passed at a previous meeting, urging upon the government that legislation be brought down at this session for the establishment of an adequate rural credit system. The motion to rescind was defeated and an amendment by Mr. Stevens correcting technical errors in the original resolution, carried after considerable discussion.

Representatives were received from various mortgage corporations, asking for the right to present their views on the subject. The committee intimated that, if legislation were brought down, representatives of mortgage corporations and rural credit associations probably would be afforded an opportunity to appear before the committee.

## PROBLEMS OF EMPIRE DETAILED TO COMMITTEE

London.—The Earl of Balfour, lord president of the council, announced in the House of Lords that the government would set up a committee similar to the committee on imperial defence. The committee, however, will deal with problems of empire development. Lord Balfour's announcement was made in the course of a discussion on native labor questions in the British colonies. He explained that the new committee's aim would be to deal with new and purely civilian problems, which were becoming increasingly insistent in connection with imperial development.

His last notable combatting of the fly plague, and said that the committee would provide machinery for examining into such problems, respecting which, heretofore, no departmental meetings existed for forming an opinion.

## Changes On Stamp Tax Act

Amendments Have Been Given Third Reading in House

Ottawa.—Special amendments to the Special War Revenue Act, respecting stamp taxes, has been given third reading in the House of Commons. The amendments provide for a definition of a cheque which will require the issuer of "cheque tickets" or "cream tickets" or other documents issued by a company to a farmer negotiable at a bank to affix on them a stamp. There will be a minimum stamp tax on foreign bills of \$1.

Under the amendment a person can transfer an amount to his credit from one branch to another branch of the same bank. Money orders or travelers' cheques issued by "banks or any person," under the amendments, will be subject to stamp tax. Cheques not exceeding \$5 will not require the stamp. The amendments become effective July 1, 1925.

In the discussion on the bill, Sir Henry Drayton criticized the whole stamp tax law as being "nasty, aggravating and troublesome."

## Presents Plan To Curb Reckless Driving

Two Reports Should Carry Penalty Says Chicago Man

Ottawa.—As a likely solution to the problem of curbing the tremendous loss of life caused by reckless automobile driving, Colonel H. C. Boyden, of Chicago, addressing the Ottawa Motor Club, advocated formation of a central depot in every state or province, where drivers should be licensed and their licenses made something of value to them.

Whenever a driver was exposed to danger through the recklessness of another, he should take the offender's number—and name if possible—and report the incident to the central depot. Two reports against a motorist should carry a penalty or suspension of driving license for a period of 50 or 60 days, a third a year's suspension, and a certain number should result in the cancelling of the license.

## Dear Was Friendly

Saskatoon.—Stepping carefully over a year old child on the doorstep, a full grown buck jumping deer entered the home of Councillor W. J. Burnett, of the Kelvington, Sask., municipality recently, and stretching his nose at the food on the table indicated he would like some. The deer was given sugar, cake and bread and after withdrawing to the farmyard, stayed for some time, giving every indication of friendliness.

## Greenland to Have Own Coinage

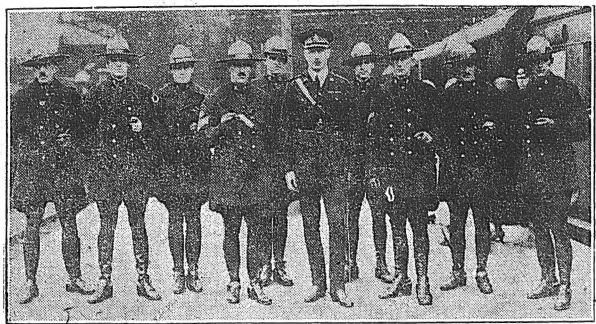
Copenhagen, — Greenland, which hitherto has used the coinage of her mother country, Denmark, is shortly to have a coinage of her own. The coins will carry on one side the figure of a polar bear. The bills will be on specially strong paper to withstand the rough handling they will receive in circulation through the Eskimo colonies.

## Branch Line Bills Passed

Ottawa.—The two bills providing for the construction of Canadian National branch lines between Bengough and a point near Willowbunch and the Turfhead branch in Saskatchewan, were given third reading in the House of Commons after a brief debate. The bills will be introduced in the senate.

## Loss of Taxes

Ottawa.—A delegation representing the rural municipalities of Saskatchewan to the Alberta legislature to complain to the government about the loss of taxes the municipalities suffer through farms purchased for soldier settlers being abandoned and reverting to the crown.



"A FINE BODY OF MEN"

The members of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police shown above are on duty at the British Empire Exhibition, Winnipeg, manning the Canadian Pavilion and, incidentally, showing the visitors that splendid young men the Dominion produces. The party, consisting of ten troopers, under the command of Inspector C. H. Hill, was photographed at Waterloo Station—a part of London exceptionally well known to all ex-soldiers who proceeded overseas and which they still affectionately refer to when they become reminiscent. When the above troopers disembarked at Southampton from the Canadian Pacific S.S. Minnedosa they were warmly welcomed, and although they are there on duty and under strict discipline, they do not find this kind of "active service" by any means unpleasant.

## Prefers Canadian Grown Tobacco

Is Of Superior Quality to the Southern Grown

Canadian tobacco growers have good cause to welcome the newly announced preference by the British Government to be accorded tobacco grown in the Dominion. Canada has made great progress in the growing of tobacco, says the natural resources intelligence service of the department of the interior. Twenty-five years ago practically all the tobacco used in Canada was foreign grown, imported either in the leaf or in manufactured form. In 1913, however, twelve and one-half million pounds were grown in Canada, which was increased in 1924 to nearly 19 million pounds.

Ontario, particularly Essex and Kent counties, produces the largest quantity of tobacco, while Quebec also has a large output, last year this province accounting for six and one-half million pounds of Canada's total. These two provinces are rapidly crowding the United States out of the Canadian market for tobacco, as notwithstanding the increasing consumption, the imports are decreasing. The amount of Canadian tobacco used in cigars and cigarettes in 1923 was 3 million pounds less than in 1921, while nearly 2 million pounds more Canadian tobacco was used. In smoking and chewing tobacco imported tobacco barely held its own, but Canadian grown increased by more than 3 million pounds. In other words, in 1921, Canadian tobacco used in Canada was only about one-half as much as imported, while two years later more Canadian tobacco was used than imported.

Not only Canadians but the British people are learning to appreciate the merits of Canadian grown tobacco. Before the war only about three thousand pounds of Canadian tobacco was exported to Great Britain while last year nearly a million and a quarter pounds went there.

One of the directors of the Canadian Co-operative Tobacco Growers, in commenting on the British preference recently said:

"The quality of tobacco grown in this section and other parts of Canada is now recognized by the British Government as superior to that grown in many other parts of the world. Our exhibit at Wembley and efforts along other lines to open up a British market have been successful. The Southern States have been supplying the tobacco for the British market for years. Our tobacco is of a superior quality, and with the preferential tariff we will now be able to sell all the tobacco we can raise."

## Platinum Discovered In British Columbia

Precious White Metal in Rock Formation on Tulameen River

A platinum discovery that promises to create a mining excitement approaching that which is attracting attention in South Africa, has been made on the Tulameen River, near the mouth of Eagle-Creek, by Charles H. Law, a pioneer mining man of Vancouver, who was prompted by reports of the South African excitement to return to the scene of the platinum prospect or excitement of two years ago and search for the precious white metal in the rock formation.

Mr. Law has brought to Vancouver several pounds of rock showing chrome iron, which, when pulverized, yields a platinum content that led to a mining excitement and staking of about 100 claims in addition, to the ground, amounting to 450 acres.

The Tulameen area years ago yielded some 20,000 ounces of platinum from shallow placers. This was worth, at today's price, some \$2,700,000.

### Tricks of the Tide

The plaza of Waterloo Bridge, London, have been proved to rise and fall with the tide. The amount of movement is from two to three-sixteenths of an inch. It extends for some distance north and south of the river, and the question arises whether certain vertical movements of the whole structure of St. Paul's Cathedral may not be of tidal origin—Tid-Bits, London.

The less one has to say about women keeping secrets the better.

W. N. U. 1578

## Centuries Have Not Changed Human Nature

Things Were Much the Same 3,000 Years Ago

Pictures of the home life, struggles and vanities of the men and women who 5,000 years ago built a mighty empire in the now barren soil of Mesopotamia, were contained in a report to Stanley Field from Prof. S. N. Langdon, of the Field Museum-Oxford University expedition excavation at Kish.

Women's boudoir jewels, children's toys, art works, contents of the palace of the first kings of Kish, copper razors, and even a fish hook, found by the expedition, furnished the material for Prof. Langdon's interpretations.

Concerning the fish hook, which may make necessary a change in the history of fishing, the report says: "One find was, beyond a doubt, a fish hook. Fishing with hook and line was supposed originally to be non-existent in Babylon and Assyria. This is, in fact, the explicit statement by writers on the history of fishing. So this is the oldest fish hook ever discovered, and the evidence for the discovery of fishing by hook and bait before 3,000 B.C.

Detailing the complete excavation of the Sumerian Palace, "greatest and oldest residence of ancient times," the report recites a rich harvest of beautiful copper utensils, implements, jewelry, and ornaments of precious stones were found in the burial places, including objects to help make the women of Kish, "models of fashion."

## New Spectacle Glass Will Not Splinter

Demonstration in London Proves Invention a Success

Unsplinterable glass for spectacles has already been perfected, according to scientists who witnessed a demonstration in London recently when hammers and even a shotgun were used to prove the contention of the manufacturers. This glass, it is claimed, may be ground to any lens curvature required for eyeglasses and spectacles, and is intended particularly for the use of sportsmen and football players who otherwise might have their sight injured by splinters or broken glass in a crash or through accident.

Included in the test was a demonstration in which the lenses were fired at with a shotgun from a distance of 30 yards. No shot penetrated the glass, said the experts, and no splinters flung loose.

Though unsplinterable sheet glass has been in existence several years, being used for motor wind screens, aviators' goggles and the like, scientists declared they had not been able to produce a hard, clear, safety glass that would take the forces prescribed by opticians for spectacle lenses.

## Says Man's Brain Shrink

Smaller Than at Time of Ice Age Is Scientist's Belief

Europeans of the present day have smaller brains than formerly, according to Sir Arthur Keith, conservator of the Royal College of Surgeons' Museum, and England's best known anthropologist.

In a lecture on man's evolution at the Royal Institution recently, Sir Arthur said that from the limited data at the disposal of scientists, it may be inferred that the people who occupied Western Europe at the close of the Ice Age, stood dignified above their successors of today in the matter of the size of their brains.

Referring to the height of man, the speaker said it was evident that the mean height of the modern Englishman was five feet six inches, not five feet eight, as has been supposed for many years.

Muskrat Meat Is Latest Musk rat meat, described by Dr. W. W. McCormick, president of the Addy, Washington, Commercial Club, as the most delicious meat in the world, is the latest northwest product to appear on menus of Seattle hotels and restaurants.

Dr. McCormick declared that several Seattle establishments have agreed to give muskrat meat a trial. Residents of Addy have eaten them for years he said.

Muskrat meat, described by Dr. W. W. McCormick, president of the Addy, Washington, Commercial Club, as the most delicious meat in the world, is the latest northwest product to appear on menus of Seattle hotels and restaurants.

Dr. McCormick declared that several Seattle establishments have agreed to give muskrat meat a trial. Residents of Addy have eaten them for years he said.

## An Architectural Triumph

Great Pyramid of Egypt Exceeds Anything Ever Attempted

In spite of modern skyscrapers, fortresses and other structures, the great Pyramid of Egypt still stands in a class by itself. It was erected more than 5,000 years ago, and nothing more mechanically perfect has ever been built. In massiveness of construction it far exceeds anything that any other nation, ancient or modern, has ever attempted. Its original height was just over 480 feet, and the length of each side at the base 764 feet. Its cubical contents exceeded 800,000,000 cubic feet, and the weight of its mass 6,850,000 tons. Its original cubical contents would have built a city of 22,000 houses, with walls a foot thick, each possessing 20 feet of frontage. Or if the contents of this vast structure were laid down in a line a foot in breadth and depth, the line would be nearly 17,000 miles in length. Herodotus tells us that 100,000 men were engaged in its construction for a space of twenty years, and modern scholars do not think this estimate an exaggerated one.

## Birds Have Organized Guards

Wild Geese While Feeding Have Perfect Sentry System

Wild geese and sand hill cranes are the most wary of creatures and they take nothing for granted. While feeding they have a perfect system of sentries. Not content with this, every now and then two or three will fly round high up to see that nothing is even approaching them from a distance. Their hearing is very acute, and it is said their sense of smell is also. Certainly, if they are approached down wind, they are up and away at once, even if the greatest care has been taken to keep out of sight. The geese have a cry like a pack of hounds, which may have given rise to many of the legends of ghostly packs that are said to hunt an equally ghostly fox at night.

## Canada's Eel Fisheries

Eels in growing quantities are being taken from the coastal and inland waters of the Dominion each year. During the 1923 season, 1,114 cwt. were caught by the fishermen and 12,765 were taken in inland waters, as compared with 1,434 cwt. and 11,710 cwt. respectively during the previous year.

The smallest electric lamp in the world is about the size of a grain of corn and was designed for the use of physicians.

## Taking Interest In Children

Future Is Decided Between Ages of Seven and Fifteen

What a child reads or hears between 7 and 15 is declared by authorities to do more than all else, except heredity, to decide the child's future. If all parents understood this and exercised deep concern in their children during that period, what a difference it would make in human affairs! By parental affection and care it is probably easier to guide children right than to let them go astray. Most of the trouble in the world, most of the crime, most of the woes, are due to unfit parents. And all this in spite of the fact that every child brought into the world is entitled to a chance for his white alley!—Portland Journal.

## Gypsies Bury Their Chief

Took Five Months For Relatives to Gather For Funeral

Funeral services, delayed more than five months while 300 relatives gathered from various parts of the United States, Mexico and Canada, were recently held at Paterson, N.J., for Thomas Welis, late chief of the Stanley Gypsies.

The Stanleys, all one family, call themselves "English travellers," and spend their time wandering about the globe in small groups. Their custom is to hold a reunion at the death of a chief. The services were also for Thomas Stanley and Thomas Hicks, boys of the tribe, recently killed in an automobile accident.

The body of Welis, who was sixty-two, had remained in a vault at Laurel Grove Cemetery since his death last November.

## An Ancient Windmill

Has Performed Duties Continuously For Three Hundred Years

An ancient windmill at Leavenworth in Exeter, which has performed its duties continuously for 300 years, has been demolished. The mill measured 80 feet to the top of the sails from the ground, and had a 62 feet spread of sails. The original oak beams were found practically as good as new, and behind the sails, inside the top of the mill, was a striking piece of woodwork in the form of a toothed wheel 9 feet in diameter.

It is the man who has always been accustomed to corn bread and bacon at home who does the most kicking at a first-class hotel.

## Was Friend To Canada

Late Lord Milner Particularly Impressed With Possibilities of Dominion

Viscount Milner may be credited with envisioning a new governmental attitude toward emigration during the war years when he was colonial secretary, and his advocacy of the establishment of a clearing house to obtain information as to the points of view of the different parts of the empire greatly cleared up many problems.

Since then the dominion and Great Britain have been brought into closer touch with each other in the exchange of opinions. Apart from sentimental grounds the British people, he claimed, had the best reasons for building the dominions, if only because they were British's best peace-time customers, and he was particularly impressed with the great possibilities of Canada.

## World's Largest Pipe Organ

Being Installed in Opera House at Davenport, Iowa

What is said to be the largest pipe organ in the world is being installed in a new opera house at Davenport, Iowa. It will have, when completed, 9,737 pipes, which would stretch a distance of five miles. Seventy horsepower electric motors will be used to pump the air pressure, and the keyboards will have altogether 307 stops. The tone range is very wide, from a roar like thunder to tones scarcely audible to the ear. Broadcast apparatus is already installed in the theatre, and if a musician worthy of the instrument can be found, some truly glorious music will soon be rippling the air waves.

## Idea Was Money-maker

Seattle Woman Making Down Sleeping Bags For Auto Tourists

With down from white ducks, Mrs. Charles Kuhn, of Seattle, Wash., made a sleeping bag and quilt for a local automobile dealer. The standard sized bag, weighing less than six pounds, could be folded up into a small parcel, and was equipped with a water-proof canvas cover. The recipient used it last season sleeping out of doors and exhibited it so much that Mrs. Kuhn has received 2,500 orders for a replica. Overwhelmed with proffered work at the pillows, she is hurriedly erecting a factory to supply aspiring tourists.

A busy man has not time for those who make a specialty of killing time.

## Dairying Shows Great Increase

Dairy Business More Than Doubled In Certain Parts Of Manitoba During the Year

Dairying and livestock raising is on the increase in Western Canada and in the districts of Manitoba, where mixed farming is practiced the dairy business has been more than doubled over that of a year ago, according to a report by the Canadian National Railways, based on replies to a questionnaire sent out to all points on the company's lines in the west. While some few points report fewer livestock being handled, the majority of districts tell of increases both in winter feeding and in dairying.

Feed supplies are reported good everywhere. Stock wintered in good shape at almost all points, with the exception of some Saskatchewan districts where feed was scarce.

Many districts report a notable increase in pure-bred stock.

## Maintain High Standard

Well Known Fact That British Officials Cannot Be Bought

This statement was made at a municipal congress at Plymouth in England by the mayor of the city, "You can all join in emphasizing the purity of administration in English public life. You can go up and down the land and wherever you go you will find that our public officials cannot be bought. The great inspiration of English public life is, 'What shall I give?' and not 'What shall I get?'"

There may be people who will be inclined to sneer at this as being overdrawn, or even as untrue, but it would be hard for them to produce proofs to the contrary. It is, of course, true that there have been instances and exceptions, which, however, have only gone to prove the rule. At all events the mayor's statement attracted no attention in Great Britain, it met with no contradiction even by those most keen to disparage and cry down government administration; it was evidently regarded as a commonplace remark upon what was a well-known fact—Kingsford Standard.

## Humble Earthworm Is Useful

Acts As Miniature Mill Grinding Soil Very Fine

The humble earthworm is one of the most justly despised creatures in the world. Men and birds make no use of him, but the fact remains, the earthworm makes agriculture and its many kindred activities possible. Without it our trees, plants and grass could not grow. Observations taken in Yorubaland, West Africa, show that earthworms are capable of bringing to the surface annually in the form of "casts," 62,200 tons of soil per square mile. In less than thirty years every inch of soil to a depth of two feet is treated in this way, thus ensuring natural ventilation and drainage. In an acre of average soil there are roughly 200,000 worms, each of which acts as a miniature mill, grinding the soil far more finely than any man-made contrivance could do. When the farmer ploughs his land, he merely does on a larger scale what worms have been doing for centuries.

## Understood All Right

Australian Native Knew How Cause Would Go

An Australian harrier tells of a black fellow charged in a country town with stealing. His solicitor decided to put him in the box to give evidence on his own behalf. The magistrate, being doubtful if he understood the nature of an oath, undertook to examine him on the point. "Jusky?" he said, "you know what will happen to you if you tell a lie?" "My oath, boss," replied Jusky, "no go down below—burn long time." "Quite right," replied the magistrate. "And now you know what will happen if you tell the truth?" "Yes, boss. We lose 'em case."

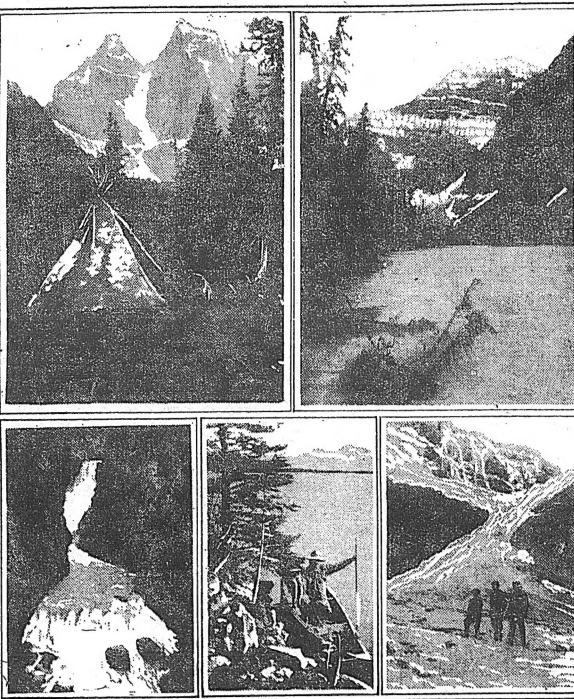
## Used Statue For Fuel

The huge wooden figure of Field Marshal von Hindenburg, which stood in the Tiergarten during the last days of the war ready to receive the nails of patriotic Germans at so much a nail, has gone up in smoke through Berlin chimney. The Nationalists sought the house-high effigy to use during the marshal's inauguration, only to learn that it had been used as fuel during the post-war years when field marshals were a glut on the market and fuel was scarce.

Judge—understand that you prefer chess to that this man. Grocer—No, sir! I prefer cash and that is what I had him brought here for.

Don't wait until the last minute and then try to get a letter of credit on heaven by giving a few dollars to some church.

## BEAUTY SPOTS IN NATURE'S WONDERLAND



For the lover of natural beauty, no other place on the North American continent has become so friendly with mankind as the beauty spots of Jasper National Park. The photographs above show a few places on the North American continent have become so friendly with mankind as the beauty spots of Jasper National Park. The 4,400 square mile park are not only increasing in number. Park. The latter top photograph shows Mt. Erubus, one of the towering playground set aside in the Canadianland, bears, mountain sheep, and peaks of the region, while that to the Rockies for the benefit of Canadianiansmountain goats may very frequently sighted in Mount Edith Cavell, Canada's and their guests. Here-in and in the snow-clad mountains they drive overleaving memorial to the hero or blend with towering snow-clad mountains along the highways or bridge British war nurse. Below, from left peaks and provide a scene of settings which radiate from Jasper Park to right, are shown: Moose Canyon, which is unexcelled. In this great Lodge, the bungalow camp hotel overlooking on Pyramid Lake; and a group of tourists at the Carrell Glacier.



## Cleans Like China

When you use SMP Enamelled Ware Utensils, you never need to scrape, scour and scrub the way some wares demand. Hot water, soap, a cloth—that's all you need to clean them. It washes like china, has the cleanliness and surface of china, but wears like steel. Don't be the slave of your cooking ware; equip with clean, pure sanitary, lasting

**SMP**  
Enamelled  
WARE

Old Machines  
Taken as Part  
Payment

We will gladly make you a definite, reasonable allowance for your old machine—any make or style. Make the exchange now—your most profitable milking season is just coming—now is the time to stop loss and waste. Your old machine will apply as part payment on a Melotte. Ask us to make you an offer, NOW!

**MELOTTE**  
ORIGINAL  
Cream Separator

Send for FREE CATALOG on FREE TRIAL OFFER  
R. A. LISTER & CO. (CANADA) LIMITED  
WINNIPEG AND EDMONTON

A Romance of the Spanish Main  
**CAPTAIN BLOOD**  
RAFAEL SABATINI

Copyrighted, 1922, by Rafael Sabatini

"CAPTAIN BLOOD," a Vitaphone picture with J. Warren Kerrigan  
in the title role, is an adaptation of this thrilling novel.

## CHAPTER XX.—Continued

"If they so much as put a shot across my bows, up goes their Deputy-Governor to the yardarm. You only hope, Colonel, lies in the fact that I shall send them word of that intention. And so that you may mend as far as you can the harm you have done, it is yourself shall hear them the message, my lord."

"I'll see you damned before I do," fumed his lordship.

"Why, that's unreasonable and un-

## Weak, Lost In Weight



—Levy's Studio

**WM. E. BRUSH**  
Windsor, Ont.—"For over six months I was in ill health—was not able to do a day's work. I got very weak and lost in weight, could not eat, suffered from poor circulation, chills all the time and had a slight cough. I doctored but still kept going down and everyone thought I was going into a decline. I finally began taking Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery and thru the use of this medicine I was completely restored to good health. I gained in weight, my circulation improved and I could eat. Then I went back to my work and never felt better. I have since a strong and healthy man ever since, which I owe to Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery."—William E. Brush, 450 Douglas Ave.  
All druggists, liquid or tablets. Write Doctor Pierce's Invalids' Hotel, Buffalo, N. Y., for free medical advice, or send 10c for trial package of tablets to Dr. Pierce's Laboratory in Bridgeport, Ont.

W. N. U. 1573

happily—it's only in her prayers. That's all, my lord."

Lord Julian held out his hand. "I wonder whether you are right," said his lordship, "and whether you are not the better man."

"Where she is concerned so that you make sure that I am right. Good-bye to you."

The Arabella called within the house, moving lazily before a sluggish breeze. The fort remained silent and there was no movement from the fleet to hinder her departure.

CHAPTER XXI.  
War

Five miles out at sea from Port Royal, whence the details of the coast of Jamaica were losing their sharpness, the Arabella hove to, and the ship she had been towing was warped alongside.

Captain Blood escorted his compulsory guest to the head of the ladder. Colonel Bishop breathed freely at last. "A safe voyage home to you, Colonel, darling," said he in valdettion, and from his easy, smiling manner you would never have dreamt of the pain he carried in his breast.

On the mole at Port Royal, under the low, embattled wall of the fort, Major Mallard and Lord Julian waited to receive him, and it was with infinite relief that they assisted him from the sloop.

"Anyway, it's not for long," growled the Colonel, finding speech at last. "No, by—" He emphasized the assurance by an unprintable oath. "If I spend the last shilling of my fortune and the last ship of the Jamaica fleet, I'll have that rascal in a hempen necktie before I rest!" He had murmured in his angry vehemence, and the veins of his forehead stood out like whipcord. "Come, my lord. We must take order about this, you and I."

"They went off together, skirting the redoubt, and so through courtyard and garden to the house where Arabella waited anxiously. The sight of her uncle brought her infinite relief, not only on his own account, but on account also of Captain Blood."

"You took a great risk, sir," he gravely told Lord Julian after the ordinary greetings had been exchanged. But Lord Julian answered her as he had answered Major Mallard. "There was no risk, ma'am. So that Blood's ship was allowed to pass the fort, no harm could come to Colonel Bishop. Blood pledged me his word for that."

Very early next morning, before the heat of the day came to render the open intolerable to his lordship, he espied her from his window moving amid the azaleas in the garden. He hurried forth to join her. He explained himself by the announcement that he bore her a message from Captain Blood.



"My life's happiness hangs upon your answer."

"He desired me," he said at last. "To give you a message that should prove to you that there is, still some thing left in him of the unfortunate gentleman that that—"

for which once you know him. It is not easy. Stay me, it is not. He was a man who deserved well. And

PIMPLES WERE  
VERY PAINFUL

On Forehead, Cheeks and  
Chin. Cuticura Heals.

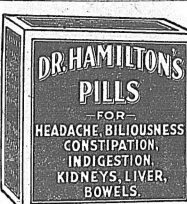
"My face began breaking out with pimples, first my forehead, then cheeks and chin, and it was an awful looking sight. The pimples were hard and red and after a while came to a head and scaled over. They were very painful at times and the trouble lasted about three months.

"I tried different remedies without any benefit. I began using Cuticura Soap and Ointment and I was completely healed after using three boxes of Cuticura Soap and the box of Cuticura Ointment." (Signed) Mrs. Algie Langford, McCord, Wis., Aug. 12, 1924.

Use Cuticura for all toilet purposes.

Sample Pack Free by Mail. Address: Canadian Agents, "Cuticura," Ltd., 100-102, King Street East, Toronto, Ont.

Box—Cuticura Shaving Stick 25c.



amongst us we have married his chances; your uncle, because he could not forget his rancour; you because . . . because having told him that in the King's service he would find his redemption of what was past, you would not afterwards admit to him that he was so redeemed." And this, although the concern to rescue you, was the chief motive of his embracing that same service."

She had turned her shoulder to him so that he should not see her face. His lordship's unusual nervousness was steadily increasing. "He thought, then—so he told me—that my presence here had contributed to his inability to redeem himself in your sight; and unless he were so redeemed, then was redemption nothing."

"He thought that you had contributed?" she echoed.

"Aye, and he said so in terms which told me something that I hope about all things, and yet dare not believe, for, God knows, I am no coxcomb. Arabella. He said . . . I had gone aboard his ship to demand the instant surrender of your uncle. He laughed at me. Colonel Bishop should be a hostage for his safety. By rashly venturing aboard his ship, I afforded him in my own person yet another hostage as valuable at least as Colonel Bishop. Yet he bade me depart; not from the fear of consequences, for he is above fear, nor from any personal esteem for me whom he confessed that he had come to find detestable; and this for the very reason that made him concerned for my safety."

"I do not understand," she said, as he paused. "Is not that a contradiction in itself?"

"It seems so only. The facts, Arabella, this unfortunate man has the . . . the temerity to love you."

She cried out at that, and clutched her breast whose calm was suddenly disturbed. "Go on," she bade him.

"Well, then; he saw in me one who made it impossible that he should win—so he said. Therefore he could with satisfaction have killed me. But because my death might cause you pain, because your happiness was the thing that above all things he desired, he surrendered that part of his guarantee of safety which my person afforded him. If his departure should be unhindered, and I should lose my life, then might follow the accession of risk that . . . that you might mourn me. Because of that he bade me leave his ship, and had me put ashore."

"She looked at him with eyes that were awestruck with tears. "Was he right, Arabella? My life's happiness hangs upon your answer."

(To be continued)

## Effects Of Bad Temper

Increases Amount of Sugar in Blood and Causes Muscular Intoxication  
Bad temper, an eminent pathologist has discovered, has the strange effect of increasing the amount of sugar in the blood by 10 per cent. to 30 per cent. in the course of a few minutes. That is why an angry man wants to fight the object of his rage. He becomes heated because of the accession of carbonaceous material into his muscular system. The strange thing is that this rapid change is due to a tiny gland about the size of a pin. When it functions normally a person remains calm and even-tempered. If the essence exudes too lavishly, hatred, passion and quarrels ensue.

## Many Homesteads Taken Up

100,000 Acres Homesteaded During First Three Months of This Year  
Approximately 100,000 acres were homesteaded in the four western provinces during the first three months of this year, with 620 persons filing. Saskatchewan got the largest proportion of these settlers, where Alberta was second with 227, Manitoba third with 50 and British Columbia last with 27. During the first quarter of the year 100 soldier grants also were taken up, representing 7,000 acres.

## Human Values

Norah Holland died in Toronto the other day; and the announcement was compressed in a paragraph. Yet Norah Holland was one of the finest and best beloved of Canadian poets, a sweet singer whose songs gushed from her heart, and whose work made life better and richer. We sometimes get strangely mixed in human values.—Ottawa Journal.

Minard's Liniment For Backache

## Another Old Custom Passes

Whip-Women Of London Leave Old Covent Garden  
The whip-women of Covent Garden are going to abandon the precincts of this famous produce market for the same reason that the village blacksmith is becoming an automobile salesman. The whip-women are among the picturesque details that go along with this most picturesque market square, and for the last 300 years an unbroken line of members of their families have checked the whips of the produce growers who frequent this market.

This concession of whip checking, which has supported many families for so long a time, was granted to six ancestors of the present-day whip-women in the sixteenth century when Covent Garden was really a convent garden of the Monks of Westminster outside which the farmers brought their garden truck to sell.

In that century half a dozen whip-women took charge of the wagons of the farmers to keep them from the hands of thieves, and collected a penny from the owner at the end of the day. The number of whip-women has grown to 12 because some women left their share of the concessions to two daughters, but even though the price of checking whips is now threepence, the whip-women of today cannot make a living, they say.

Pain In The Muscles,  
Stiffness In Joints,  
Quickly Subdued By Nerviline

Those who have tested out numerous liniments will agree that where something is needed to dislodge a deep-seated, more or less chronic condition there is nothing to compare with Nerviline. It's because Nerviline penetrates so deeply, because it has about five times the strength of ordinary oil preparation, it has come to be known as King over all Pains. Rheumatic conditions, muscular and joint stiffness, Nerviline works wonders. A trial proves this. Get a 35 cent bottle from your dealer to-day.

## The Proper Time

Grandma—"I'm afraid you'll be late at the party."

Little Girl—"Oh, you dear grandma! Don't you know that in our set, nobody ever goes to a party until everybody gets there?"

She Was Obligated  
To Take To Her Bed

Then Mrs. J. Derocher Used Dodd's Kidney Pills

Quebec Lady Suffered From Kidney Trouble and Found Complete Relief in Dodd's Kidney Pills.

Kind Stokely, Que.—(Special).—This relief can be obtained from kinds of kidney disorders by using Dodd's Kidney Pills is again evidenced by the testimonial received from Mrs. J. Derocher, a well known and highly respected resident of this place. She writes:

"I was attacked with a malady that at first I did not think was serious until about the beginning of last March, when it became evident that I could do nothing. I consulted a doctor and he told me I was suffering from kidney trouble."

"I was obliged to take to my bed. I had a Dodd's Almanac in the house and read a few of the testimonials, then bought 3 boxes of Dodd's Kidney Pills and a box of Diamond Dinner Pills."

"I can assure you that they have made me well, and the pain in my back between the shoulders is gone. I am completely relieved of my trouble."

## Socialism and Capitalism

The Dreamers Who Would Upset the Present Social Order

If there were no need of betterment there would be no need of politics. But it is a long leap from the proposition that capitalism has not produced an earthly paradise to the proposition that it must therefore be replaced by a totally different system founded on a theory of which nothing is known but that its champions disagree among themselves as to what it means, and that the attempt to put one version of it into practice has resulted in a frightful national catastrophe.—London Daily Telegraph.

## That's Why

"How did you like your new room?"

"All right, except that the man across the hall is learning to play the flute."

"You ought to get a saxophone."

"I did; that's why he got the flute."

## Fraser Canyon Road

The Fraser canyon road, which will complete the trans-provincial highway, linking with the western prairies, will be completed soon.

**MURINE EYES**  
SUN WIND DUST & CINDERS  
SACRED FOR EYES  
SACRED FOR EYES  
SACRED FOR EYES  
SACRED FOR EYES

Puts  
flavour  
into  
Home Cooking

Don't think of Mustard merely as a spicy relish to enjoy with cold meat.

Mustard is a seasoning to be used as widely as you use salt and pepper.

Mustard brings out the natural hidden flavours of cooked dishes and, adding its own flavour, gives them a new zest and relish.

**Keen's Mustard**  
aids digestion

## Fish For Prairie Lakes

Depositing Fish Fry In The Lakes of Prairie Provinces

Almost thirteen million whitefish and herring fry are being deposited in the lakes of the prairie provinces, according to advice received by officials of the Canadian National Railways. Into Jackfish Lake, near North Battleford, 2,500,000 whitefish and 200,000, also (herring) are being lodged; in Little Quill Lake and tributaries near Wadena, Sask., 3,500,000 also are being deposited, and in the Qu'Appelle lakes—Katawba, Mission, Echo and Stony—2,000,000 whitefish and 3,000,000 also are being cast.

## WHEN BABY IS ILL

When the baby is ill; when he cries a great deal and no amount of attention or petting makes him happy, Baby's Own Tablets should be given him without delay. The Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which regulate the bowels and sweeten the stomach and thus drive out constipation and indigestion; break up colds and simple fevers and make teething easy. They are absolutely guaranteed to be free from opiates and narcotics and can be given to even the newborn babe with perfect safety and always with medical results. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Alberta Oats For New Zealand  
Nearly a quarter of a million bushels of oats grown in Alberta, were shipped to New Zealand last winter for seed purposes, according to a bulletin issued by the provincial department of agriculture.

As a vermined an excellent preparation is Hater Graves Worm Exterminator. It has saved the lives of countless children.

All things come with the waiter who serves, an order of hash.

For Aches and Pains Use Minard's Liniment

Dogs May Bathe  
There is now no excuse for Munich dogs going dirty. A public bath for dogs has been established and is open daily from 8.30 a.m. to 7 p.m.

PAIN ACROSS  
THE BACK

Relieved by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Mitchell, Ontario.—"I have taken your medicine for a number of years. I do not take it steady all the time, but I am never without it. I always keep it in the house. I took it first for pains in the abdomen and bearing-down pains, headaches and pains across the back. I have my home with me and many a day I could not get up at all. I saw the advertisement in the paper about Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, and Mrs. John Miller told me about it, too. Every time I take it, it makes me feel better and I always recommend it to my friends. I am willing to answer letters from women asking about this medicine and you may use it as a testimonial. I am, F. J. WASSMANN, Mitchell, Ontario.

The merit of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is told by women to each other. Many women know by experience what this medicine will do and they are anxious for others to know. Such testimony should cause any woman suffering from the troubles so common to her sex to give this well-known medicine a trial.

Do you know that in a recent canvass among women users of the Vegetable Compound it was told by women to each other. To the question, 'Have you been benefited by taking this medicine?' 98 per cent. replied 'Yes.' This means that 98 out of every 100 women are in better health because they have given this medicine a fair trial.

## Activity in Oil Fields

Not in the history of the province has there been so much activity in the oil fields as is the case this season. The chief activity is in the Turner Valley Field south of Calgary, where the first strike of oil was made in 1914, and where now there are several producing wells, one of which is the Royalite No. 4, owned by a subsidiary of the Imperial Oil Co., and which is producing over 300 barrels per day of high grade gasoline. Several new wells are being sunk in the vicinity of this well, and the entire field has been blanketed with leases. Other activity is noted in the Courts field and in the Wainwright field, where several wells are being put down.

## Galavan-Arsenault

The marriage took place at Big Valley, on Wednesday, May 13, of Miss Beatrice Eleanor eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. L. J. Arsenault, and Mr. Gerald Galavan, both of Big Valley. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Father E. R. Battle. Mr. Galavan previous to living in Big Valley was a resident in Chinook.

## University Graduates

A total of 179 students were graduated at the annual graduation of Alberta University last week. Included in these were the first students to be graduated from the Medical College since its establishment.

## Wheat Pool Members Take Notice

The members of the wheat pool of Sub District D 4, comprising Townships 26, 27, and 28 in Ranges 6, 7, 8 and 9 west of the 4th Meridian, are requested to be present at a meeting to be held in Chinook on Friday, June 12th, at 2 p.m., for the purpose of nominating one or more candidates for the position of delegate for this sub-district. The whole subject of co-operative marketing will be discussed at this meeting, with particular stress on the Livestock, Dairy and Poultry Pools, whose big drive is set for June 8 to 28. At this meeting an interesting address will be given by Dean Howes, Dean of the Faculty of Agriculture, University of Alberta, Edmonton. Every citizen of the district invited.

LORNE PROUDFOOT

## Fourth Annual Tour To The Pacific Coast

Special Train from Winnipeg via Canadian National Railways. Entertainment Provided for All Various Points of Interest En Route

## Personally Conducted

Personally conducted tours offer the best opportunity for familiarizing oneself with the country traversed. This applies to our own country as well as to the older settled countries of Europe. Canadian National Railways has for many years, commencing immediately after the close of school for the summer holidays, conducted special parties to the Pacific Coast via Prince Rupert. The tour of the year which will be the fourth will again commence at Winnipeg, from which point a special train of modern sleeping car equipment, dining car and radio observation car, will leave July 6th. After stopping at various points of interest, the train will arrive at Prince Rupert on July 11th. At this latter point, the party will embark on a palatial steamship for a cruise of 550 miles through the famous 'Inside Passage' to Vancouver. While the tour terminates at Vancouver, those who desire to make a trip to Victoria, may have their tickets read 'Victoria' as their destination without any additional cost. This tour is an outing that appeals strongly to teachers as well to professional men, and business men and women.

The local agent of the Canadian National Railways will be pleased to give you full particulars of this tour, including the cost, choice of routes returning, etc.

## LETTER

Mr. Editor:

We are asked what we mean when we say good or bad economic conditions. To answer that question I ask for space in your paper.

The economic loaf that I will write about means the sum total of all the worlds products, such as farm produce of all kinds, products from mines, mills, factories, fisheries, including transportation and office work. Every member of society that is rendering useful services to society is contributing to the economic loaf.

When every member of society is contributing just as much to that economic loaf as he is receiving from said loaf then we have good economic conditions, but when thousands or millions are contributing much more than they receive, while others are receiving many times as much as they contribute, then we can justly say that we have bad economic conditions. The ideal economic condition would be one where every able person would be compelled to contribute just as much as he received and where it would be a crime to take more than they contributed.

Unfortunately we have, in all ages, had people who were spending their time planning how to get as much as possible from the economic loaf and give as little. Some have planned to take by physical force, while others have been using their cunning to accomplish their purpose. We have been compelled to build prisons to confine the former, so in these modern times that element of society is pretty well under control. But the latter element is becoming more effective all the time in this first half of the twentieth century. We see people who never contributed a dime to the economic loaf taking for themselves, ten, yes, thousands as much as they require, while those who actually produce the loaf do not receive what they need.

In other times the rough desperado organized his band of rogues and went out to kill and plunder and everybody knew what to expect, therefore they could lock the door and fortify against them, but in these modern times the rogue is many times more effective and successful than in former days. He has a better system. He takes no chances of getting behind the bars. He is so thoroughly organized that the many governments cater to him and his organization.

In these modern times with the aid of artificial power derived from harnessing the elements, together with the aid of labor saving devices furnished by ingenuity, the people can produce a large enough economic loaf to provide abundance for every one and they do produce plenty, but we know that thousands, yes millions of willing workers are living on doles and charity, all because the cunning schemer is cutting his slice from the economic loaf too thick and taking more than he contributes, so when the actual producer comes to cut his slice he finds the bulk has been taken by the cunning non-producer.

Mr. Editor there must be a way found whereby the economic loaf can be distributed among the people who produce it and when the non-producer tries to take what he does not produce he must be punished as any ordinary thief.

Unless we can find men and women who have the courage to make laws that will put the shackles on and close the prison bars behind the person who robs through cunning, as well as one who breaks locks and holds up trains, we will wake up some of these mornings to find that this twentieth century civilization has come to a very sudden end.

The writer has only touched the surface of this big question. Space will not permit us going into the causes and remedy.

We will be holding meetings in several places throughout the province this summer to discuss the subject above introduced and we invite all to come and take part in our meetings. We will be pleased to divide time with any person or persons that disagree with our argument. Come one, come all and we will make a thorough effort to learn the facts.

CHAS. H. HARRIS,  
Oyen, Alberta.

## I. W. DEMAN

See us for SPECIAL PRICES

## Purity Flour

ROLLED OATS, BRAN  
And SHORTS

Chinook, Alberta

M. L. CHAPMAN  
Chinook, Alta.

## GENERAL DRAYING

All orders promptly attended to

## J. S. Smith

The Wood-Work Repair Shop  
Furniture Repaired, Storm Doors  
and Windows Repaired,  
Shoe Repairing a Specialty  
CHINOOK - ALTA.

## Chas. E. Neff

Call and see our Samples of  
Summer Suits  
Will be in town every Saturday.

CHINOOK - ALTA.

## HOME NURSING

AND  
Maternity Cases Taken  
Apply to  
MARY CALLAGHAM  
CHINOOKJOHN N. KEY  
Provincial AuctioneerTerms Reasonable.  
Dates can be arranged at The  
Chinook Advance Office.  
Chinook Phone R 714.

## Dr. C. E. Messenger

CHIROPRACTOR  
X-Ray and Neuro-electric Service.  
304 LEESON-LINEHAM BLOCK,  
CALGARY, ALTA.

## FOR SALE

McLaughlin Six Car in good  
condition, at a bargain. Apply  
The Advance Office, Chinook.WANTED—To purchase a Wagon  
or Demolator. T. C. Thompson,  
Chinook, Alta.

## CHINOOK FAIR

Will Chinook have an Agricultural Fair this year? This will be decided at a meeting to be held in the Phone Office Saturday May 30, at 8 p.m. Everyone interested is urged to attend. The Department of Agriculture is offering an opportunity to have a Short Course in Stock and Field Crops in lieu of a fair if the people so desire. This course would be of the same value as a fair, so far as holding the Charter goes. In the event of not holding either the Charter is liable to be cancelled. It is necessary for the Society to decide what they will do and notify the Fairs Association at an early date. Come to the meeting and help to decide this question.

Last Saturday's meeting was so poorly attended that those present felt it would be best to call another meeting next Saturday. If there is not a full representation of farmers and business men the President and Secretary will notify the Department that there will be no fair at Chinook this year.

A. H. Clippsham, Secretary,

## At the Elevators

(Prices Paid Yesterday)

Wheat	
1 Northern .....	1.60
2 Northern .....	1.56
3 Northern .....	1.51
Oats	
2 C.W. ....	.45
3 W. ....	.41

Crocus Lodge, No. 115, G.R.A.  
A. F. & A. M.Meets at 8 p.m. Wednesday on  
or after the full moon.  
Visiting brethren cordially wel-  
comed.S. H. SMITH,  
W. M.M. L. CHAPMAN,  
Secretary

## King Restaurant

Meals at all hours. All kinds  
of Tobacco, Candies and  
Soft Drinks  
Chinook Alta.

## Mah Bros. Cafe

GOOD MEALS  
Short Orders at all hours  
Ice Cream Soft Drinks  
Confectionery, Cigars, Cigarettes  
and Tobaccos

## W. W. ISBISTER

General Blacksmith

Coulters and Dies Sharpened

Horse shoeing and General  
Wood Work Repairing.

We guarantee our work.

CHINOOK - ALTA.

## L. E. Ormond,

B.A., LL.B.,  
Graduate of University of St. Francis  
Xavier's College and Dalhousie  
Law School  
Barrister, Solicitor  
Notary Public  
Trusts & Guarantee Building,  
220 A. 8th Ave., West,  
Calgary, AlbertaFOR SALE—Studebaker Touring  
Car, or will trade for cattle. The  
Advance Office, Chinook.

## NOW IS THE PROPER TIME

To put in your Spring supply of

## Coal and Wood

We have both. We also have the usual stock of

Building Material for your requirements  
HOUSE TO RENTImperial Lumber Yards  
CHINOOK, ALBERTA

## CREAM, CREAM, CREAM

We are the oldest established Creamery in Southern and Central Alberta and are in the cream business to give it every attention. We need your cream and pay the highest Market Prices for it.

We were the first to pay cash for each and every Can of Cream, and to out of town shippers, we mail cheque same day as cream is received.

We Guarantee Satisfaction, Correct Grade And Test  
With Prompt Returns

## The Central Creameries

Phone 16 Youngstown, Alta.

## SPECIAL ROUND TRIP

ACCOUNT

Norse - American  
CENTENNIAL

Minnesota State Fair Grounds, St. Paul

JUNE 6, 7, 8, 9, 1925

Full Information Gladly Given by

J. T. KERR, Ticket Agent, CHINOOK  
Phone 3

Canadian National Rys.

## EXCURSIONS

MAY 15th TO SEPT. 30th. Final Return OCT. 31, 1925

## Eastern Canada

The Eastern Canada tour includes an optional  
route arrangement—via all rail or rail and lake.  
VISITMINAKI THE HIGHLANDS OF ONTARIO  
NIAGARA FALLS THE 1000 ISLANDS  
THE ST. LAWRENCE  
THE MARITIME PROVINCES

A cruise on the Great Lakes from Port Arthur, Fort William and Duluth is one of the most enjoyable experiences that can be imagined. The majestic ships (S.S. "Noronic," "Hamonic," "Huronic") of the Northern Navigation Company form the water connection of what is known as the Canadian National Lake and Rail Route to the East.

Full information gladly given by J. T. KERR, TICKET AGENT, CHINOOK. Phone 3.

## Pacific Coast

Enroute—A Few Days in

JASPER NATIONAL PARK  
Go Golfing, Motoring, Mountain Climbing,  
Hiking, Canoeing, Bathing, Tennis, Dancing  
JASPER PARK LODGE TO STOP AT

THE TRIANGLE TOUR

The finest combination rail and ocean trip on the continent. It embraces a rail journey westward from Mt. Robson Park to Prince Rupert. SIDE TRIP TO ALASKA MAY BE INCLUDED Southward to Vancouver, a distance of 550 miles, on palatial ocean-going steamships. Leaving Vancouver by rail, the third leg of the triangle extends northward through the Valley of the Fraser and Thompson to Jasper National Park.

## Canadian National Railways